



Healthy Youth Survey 2012

Report of Results

Statewide Results

Grade 8

March 1, 2013

Looking Glass Analytics
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Olympia, WA 98502

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More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Statewide Results

Grade 8

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2012 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services, the Department of Commerce, the Family Policy Council and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each survey question, results for your students appear in the first column and statewide results appear in the second column. Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: www.AskHYS.net/Reports

Survey Participation

Number of students surveyed:	10,623
Number of valid responses:	10,202
Estimate of enrolled students*:	12,937
Survey participation rate**:	79%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2012-2013 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case for when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See page 6 for a discussion of the "confidence intervals" used in this report to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Four versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2012 HYS. Forms A and B (or alternate Form NS – identical to Form B except without four sexual behavior questions) were given to secondary students (grades 8, 10 and 12). Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6). Some questions on the Forms were optional at the discretion of the school.

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section on page 56. The Questions by Form Type section on page 57 provides a list of which Form each question was on.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

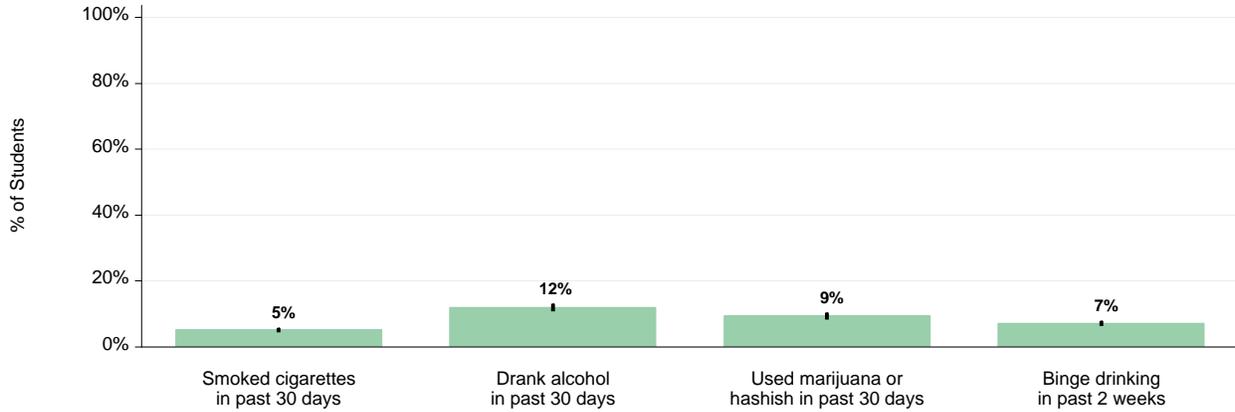
† = optional (on tear-off portion of the survey form)

†† = optional (asked on the secondary Form B, but not on Form NS)

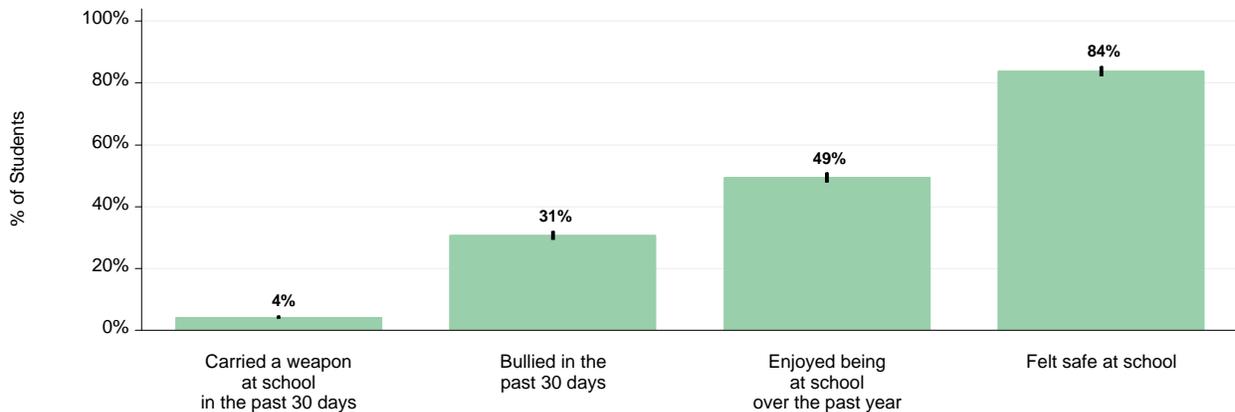
Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use	Statewide % (±CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	5.1%	(±0.7)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	11.9%	(±1.2)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	9.4%	(±1.0)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	7.1%	(±0.8)



Bullying and School Climate	Statewide % (±CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	4.2%	(±0.5)
Bullied in the past 30 days	30.7%	(±1.5)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	49.4%	(±1.6)
Felt safe at school	83.8%	(±1.7)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are “suppressed”.

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks “***”. Many smaller counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

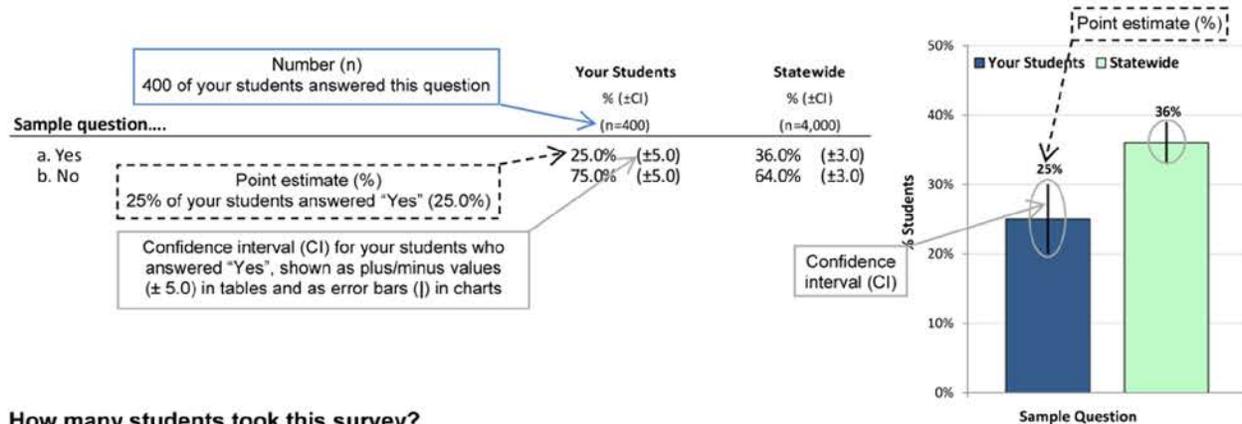
	Statewide		p-value
	Female %	Male %	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=10,000)		
	4.8%	5.3%	0.2499
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=9,967)		
	12.9%	10.9%	0.0015
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=9,936)		
	8.9%	9.9%	0.0678
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=9,852)		
	7.2%	7.0%	0.6445
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=9,723)		
	2.8%	5.6%	<.0001
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=10,123)		
	34.1%	27.0%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=9,814)		
	53.4%	45.1%	<.0001
Felt safe at school	(n=10,091)		
	85.3%	82.4%	<.0001

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"—the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are three versions of the grades 8, 10 and 12 survey---A, B and NS. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less
- All versions of the survey have an optional "tear-off" page. Schools that chose to remove the optional page will have no responses for those questions.
- Some schools chose a version of the survey that did not include questions about sexual behaviors (Form NS). [District and county reports may include some schools that DID have those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

13. Have you ever, even once in your life: Smoked Marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=3,975)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	
14. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=2,000)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	
166. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. †	(n=180)	(n=3,200)	N for an optional tear-off question (about half, or less if some schools removed the questions)
a. NO!	10.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
b. no	17.0% (±5.0)	17.0% (±2.0)	
c. yes	40.0% (±5.0)	43.0% (±2.0)	
d. YES!	33.0% (±5.0)	32.0% (±2.0)	
93. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	(n=100)	(n=1,600)	N for an optional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools requested surveys without the questions)
a. Yes	60.0% (±6.0)	53.0% (±3.0)	
b. No	40.0% (±6.0)	47.0% (±3.0)	
45. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=375)	(n=3,750)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey)
a. Yes	66.0% (±3.0)	71.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	34.0% (±3.0)	29.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10.0% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the question, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (20×0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is not bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – if more students answer a question; then the closer your point estimate is likely to be to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%. Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

1. A significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Students statewide report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS trainings materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is the 2012 Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.aspx

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Statewide % (±CI) (n=10,196)
1. How old are you?	
a. 12 or younger	1.2% (±0.3)
b. 13	72.9% (±1.5)
c. 14	25.1% (±1.4)
d. 15	0.7% (±0.2)
e. 16	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 17	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 18	0.0% (±0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.1% (±0.0)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=10,188)
3. Are you:	
a. Female	50.8% (±1.3)
b. Male	49.2% (±1.3)

	(n=10,095)
4. How would you describe yourself? (Respondents could select multiple responses.)	
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	3.5% (±0.8)
b. Asian or Asian American	7.8% (±2.2)
c. Black or African-American	4.1% (±1.0)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	16.9% (±4.0)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.7% (±0.5)
f. White or Caucasian	50.3% (±4.1)
g. Other	8.3% (±0.7)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	7.3% (±0.9)

	(n=9,940)
5. What language is usually spoken at home?	
a. English	79.9% (±3.2)
b. Spanish	11.4% (±2.9)
c. Russian	1.3% (±0.3)
d. Ukrainian	0.9% (±0.3)
e. Vietnamese	1.0% (±0.5)
f. Chinese	0.9% (±0.4)
g. Korean	0.8% (±0.4)
h. Japanese	0.4% (±0.2)
i. Other	3.4% (±0.7)

[Question 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=9,689)	
7. How far did your mother get in school?		
a. Did not finish high school	11.1%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	17.2%	(\pm 1.7)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	16.6%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	20.2%	(\pm 2.5)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	11.2%	(\pm 2.2)
f. Don't know	21.8%	(\pm 1.3)
g. Does not apply	1.9%	(\pm 0.3)
8. How far did your father get in school?		
	(n=9,664)	
a. Did not finish high school	10.5%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	17.0%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	13.1%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	17.2%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	13.4%	(\pm 3.1)
f. Don't know	25.9%	(\pm 2.0)
g. Does not apply	2.7%	(\pm 0.4)
9. How honest were you in filling out this survey?		
	(n=8,719)	
a. I was very honest	85.8%	(\pm 1.3)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	12.1%	(\pm 1.1)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.1%	(\pm 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while		surveys pulled
e. I was not honest at all		surveys pulled

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

10. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 207)		
	(n=4,776)	
a. No	85.3%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Yes	14.7%	(\pm 2.0)
11. Smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from question 37)		
	(n=4,504)	
a. No	89.8%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Yes	10.2%	(\pm 1.4)

	Statewide % (±CI) (n=9,782)
12. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 208 or 209)	
a. No	64.6% (±1.8)
b. Yes	35.4% (±1.8)
13. Smoked marijuana? (Computed from question 206)	(n=9,793)
a. No	86.3% (±1.5)
b. Yes	13.7% (±1.5)
14. Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=4,734)
a. No	93.9% (±1.0)
b. Yes	6.1% (±1.0)
15. Used heroin?	(n=4,746)
a. No	97.0% (±0.6)
b. Yes	3.0% (±0.6)
16. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(n=4,735)
a. No	96.7% (±0.8)
b. Yes	3.3% (±0.8)
17. Used cocaine?	(n=4,736)
a. No	96.2% (±0.8)
b. Yes	3.8% (±0.8)
18. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(n=4,728)
a. No	97.0% (±0.7)
b. Yes	3.0% (±0.7)

[Question 19 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=10,013)
20. Smoke cigarettes?	
a. None	94.9% (±0.7)
b. 1-2 days	2.5% (±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.7% (±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.7% (±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.7% (±0.2)
f. All 30 days	0.6% (±0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	5.1% (±0.7)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=9,990)	
21. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?		
a. None	97.4%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.4%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.6%	(\pm 0.4)
22. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?		
	(n=5,042)	
a. None	97.1%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1-2 days	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 3-9 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.9%	(\pm 0.6)
23. Use electronic cigarettes or e-cigs?		
	(n=5,036)	
a. None	98.3%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-9 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 10-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
24. Use dissolvable tobacco products (such as orbs, sticks, or strips)?		
	(n=5,035)	
a. None	99.1%	(\pm 0.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
c. 3-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 10-29 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
25. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?		
	(n=5,037)	
a. None	95.9%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.4%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-9 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.1%	(\pm 0.6)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=5,038)	
26. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?		
a. I do not smoke cigarettes	94.5%	(\pm 0.9)
b. Yes	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
c. No	3.6%	(\pm 0.7)
<i>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:</i>		
27. Not including menthols, use tobacco that tastes like candy, fruit, or alcohol (tobacco includes: little cigars, bidis, cloves, chew, spit, snus, hookah)?		
	(n=5,029)	
a. None	95.9%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1-2 days	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-9 days	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.1%	(\pm 0.6)
28. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?		
	(n=9,979)	
a. None	88.1%	(\pm 1.2)
b. 1-2 days	7.8%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 3-5 days	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 6-9 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.2%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	11.9%	(\pm 1.2)
29. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?		
	(n=9,948)	
a. None	90.6%	(\pm 1.0)
b. 1-2 days	3.9%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-5 days	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 6-9 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	2.6%	(\pm 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	9.4%	(\pm 1.0)
30. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?		
	(n=9,931)	
a. None	97.2%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-2 days	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)

	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=9,899)
31. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 29 and 30)	
None	90.0% (\pm 1.1)
Any use in past 30 days	10.0% (\pm 1.1)
32. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=9,898)
a. None	96.8% (\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.9% (\pm 0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.7% (\pm 0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.4% (\pm 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.3% (\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.2% (\pm 0.4)
33. Some kids take a medicine prescribed by their doctor to help with hyperactivity or focus (ADD). Some names for this medicine are Ritalin, Adderall, or Concerta. In the past 30 days have you taken one of these drugs?	(n=4,880)
a. No	89.6% (\pm 1.0)
b. Yes - prescribed by my doctor for me	8.8% (\pm 0.8)
c. Yes, but NOT prescribed by a doctor for me	1.6% (\pm 0.4)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

34. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=9,833)
a. Definitely no	80.0% (\pm 1.5)
b. Probably no	12.2% (\pm 0.8)
c. Probably yes	5.3% (\pm 0.6)
d. Definitely yes	2.6% (\pm 0.4)
35. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=9,816)
a. Definitely no	78.4% (\pm 1.7)
b. Probably no	13.8% (\pm 1.0)
c. Probably yes	5.2% (\pm 0.7)
d. Definitely yes	2.6% (\pm 0.4)
36. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from questions 34 and 35).	(n=9,823)
a. Yes, not susceptible	74.8% (\pm 1.8)
b. No, susceptible	25.2% (\pm 1.8)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
37. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	(n=4,504)	
a. Never have	89.8%	(\pm 1.4)
b. 10 or younger	3.2%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 11	2.1%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 12	2.4%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
38. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco?	(n=5,021)	
a. None	23.6%	(\pm 2.8)
b. Once	20.9%	(\pm 1.8)
c. 2 or 3 times	30.1%	(\pm 1.9)
d. 4 or more times	25.5%	(\pm 3.3)
39. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	(n=4,907)	
a. Definitely no	16.2%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Probably no	13.6%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Probably yes	33.3%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Definitely yes	36.9%	(\pm 2.3)
40. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	(n=5,021)	
a. 0 days	98.0%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-2 days	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-9 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
41. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	(n=4,575)	
a. Definitely no	11.3%	(\pm 1.2)
b. Probably no	8.9%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Probably yes	28.0%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Definitely yes	51.8%	(\pm 2.6)
42. Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	(n=4,562)	
a. No	91.7%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Yes	8.3%	(\pm 0.8)

	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=4,561)
43. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	
a. 0 days	69.2% (±2.6)
b. 1-2 days	16.1% (±1.3)
c. 3-4 days	6.6% (±0.8)
d. 5-6 days	2.3% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	5.8% (±1.0)
44. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=4,545)
a. 0 days	79.7% (±2.5)
b. 1-2 days	10.6% (±1.5)
c. 3-4 days	4.3% (±0.7)
d. 5-6 days	2.2% (±0.5)
e. 7 days	3.3% (±0.7)
45. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=4,528)
a. No	71.5% (±2.6)
b. Yes	28.5% (±2.6)
46. Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...	(n=4,499)
a. Never allowed inside my house	87.1% (±1.3)
b. Allowed only at some times or in some places	9.6% (±1.0)
c. Always allowed inside my house	3.3% (±0.6)
47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=4,458)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	91.2% (±1.1)
b. Yes	4.4% (±0.7)
c. No	4.4% (±0.7)
48. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	(n=4,522)
a. Not in the past 30 days	52.5% (±2.0)
b. 1-3 times in the past 30 days	29.6% (±1.8)
c. 1-3 times per week	8.9% (±0.9)
d. Daily or almost daily	5.0% (±0.7)
e. More than once a day	4.0% (±0.6)

49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=4,445)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	92.7%	(±1.0)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	1.1%	(±0.3)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.4%	(±0.2)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	1.3%	(±0.3)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	1.1%	(±0.3)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.8%	(±0.3)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.3%	(±0.4)
h. I got them some other way	1.4%	(±0.3)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

50. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=9,864)	
a. None	92.9%	(±0.8)
b. Once	3.3%	(±0.4)
c. Twice	1.7%	(±0.3)
d. 3-5 times	1.1%	(±0.3)
e. 6-9 times	0.4%	(±0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.6%	(±0.2)

51. Drinking Categories Variable (computed from questions 28 and 50)	(n=9,852)	
a. No alcohol use	86.4%	(±1.3)
b. 1-2 days and no binge	5.3%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 days or 1 binge	3.9%	(±0.5)
d. 6+ days and 2+ binges	4.4%	(±0.6)

52. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol and other drugs?	(n=5,016)	
a. Never	14.8%	(±1.7)
b. Once	23.4%	(±2.3)
c. 2-3 times	32.3%	(±1.9)
d. 4 or more times	29.5%	(±3.2)

53. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?	(n=5,037)	
a. Not in the past 30 days	50.9%	(±2.0)
b. 1-3 times in the past 30 days	29.4%	(±1.7)
c. 1-3 times per week	9.7%	(±0.9)
d. Daily or almost daily	6.2%	(±0.8)
e. More than once a day	3.7%	(±0.6)

54. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=5,024)	
a. Yes, a number of times	40.3%	(±1.3)
b. Yes, once	20.9%	(±1.2)
c. No	23.6%	(±1.3)
d. I don't remember	15.2%	(±1.2)
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55. If you had to guess, how many students in your grade at school drank alcohol during the past 30 days?	(n=4,962)	
a. 0 out of 10 (none)	20.5%	(±2.4)
b. 1 out of 10	22.5%	(±2.5)
c. 2 out of 10	14.4%	(±1.0)
d. 3 out of 10	13.4%	(±1.2)
e. 4 out of 10	9.1%	(±1.0)
f. 5 out of 10 (about half)	10.1%	(±1.4)
g. 6 out of 10	3.0%	(±0.7)
h. 7 out of 10	2.6%	(±0.6)
i. 8 out of 10	1.8%	(±0.5)
j. 9 out of 10	0.6%	(±0.3)
k. 10 out of 10 (all)	2.0%	(±0.5)
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56. Think about the students in your grade at school. How wrong do most of those students think it is for youth your age to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=4,648)	
a. Very wrong	27.6%	(±2.7)
b. Wrong	38.3%	(±2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	27.8%	(±2.9)
d. Not wrong at all	6.3%	(±1.2)
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57. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	(n=5,005)	
a. No risk	10.1%	(±1.2)
b. Slight risk	13.0%	(±1.2)
c. Moderate risk	27.3%	(±1.4)
d. Great risk	43.2%	(±2.0)
e. Not sure	6.4%	(±0.7)
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58. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	(n=9,819)	
a. Never	92.6%	(±0.9)
b. 1-2 times	3.9%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 times	1.4%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 times	0.7%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more times	1.4%	(±0.3)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=5,010)	
59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.		
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	88.6%	(±1.3)
b. I bought it from a store	0.9%	(±0.3)
c. I got it from friends	2.6%	(±0.5)
d. I got it at a party	1.0%	(±0.4)
e. I got it from an older brother or sister	2.6%	(±0.5)
f. I gave money to someone to get it for me	2.0%	(±0.5)
g. I took it from home without my parent's permission	2.6%	(±0.5)
h. I took it from home with my parent's permission	1.9%	(±0.4)
i. I got it at a family celebration, ceremony, or party	1.1%	(±0.3)
j. I got it some other way	1.4%	(±0.4)
60. If you have EVER used pain killers to get high, where did you usually get them?		
	(n=4,839)	
a. I did not use pain killers to get high	93.7%	(±0.9)
b. I used my own prescription (from a doctor or dentist)	2.3%	(±0.5)
c. A family member gave them to me	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. I took them from my home or someone else's home without permission	1.0%	(±0.4)
e. I got them from a friend	1.1%	(±0.3)
f. I got them from an acquaintance	0.2%	(±0.1)
g. I got them from a drug dealer	0.6%	(±0.2)
h. I got them from the internet	0.0%	(±0.0)
i. I got them some other way	0.5%	(±0.2)
61. During the last year, have you felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol, tobacco, or other drug use?		
	(n=4,859)	
a. I have not used alcohol or other drugs	84.3%	(±1.6)
b. I have used alcohol and/or drugs, but I haven't needed help	11.2%	(±1.3)
c. Yes, I felt I have needed help	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. Not sure	3.4%	(±0.6)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

62. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to “How tall are you without your shoes on?” and “How much do you weigh without your shoes on?”)	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=4,464)
a. Obese	10.2% (±1.2)
b. Overweight	14.4% (±1.4)
c. Not overweight	75.4% (±2.2)
63. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	(n=4,848)
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	31.0% (±1.7)
b. Lose weight	42.3% (±1.9)
c. Gain weight	8.5% (±0.9)
d. Stay the same weight	18.2% (±1.0)
64. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=4,956)
a. Never	5.1% (±0.7)
b. Rarely	11.5% (±1.1)
c. Sometimes	15.8% (±1.1)
d. Most of the time	33.2% (±1.7)
e. Always	34.3% (±1.6)
65. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n=4,319)
a. Almost every month	5.0% (±0.7)
b. Some months but not every month	5.8% (±0.9)
c. Only 1-2 months	5.8% (±0.7)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	83.4% (±1.6)
66. Number of times fruits and vegetables were eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(n=4,905)
a. Less than 1	11.2% (±1.3)
b. 1 to less than 3	39.6% (±1.7)
c. 3 to less than 5	23.3% (±1.6)
d. 5 or more	25.9% (±1.8)
67. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=4,951)
a. Yes	68.3% (±2.0)
b. No	31.7% (±2.0)
68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	(n=4,949)
a. None	68.3% (±2.0)
b. 1	22.7% (±1.4)
c. 2	5.4% (±0.7)
d. 3	2.0% (±0.5)
e. 4 or more	1.6% (±0.3)

[Question 69 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

70. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.

	Statewide	
	%(±CI)	
	(n=4,952)	
a. 0 times	36.3%	(±2.9)
b. 1 - 3 times	37.6%	(±1.5)
c. 4 - 6 times	14.0%	(±1.2)
d. 7 - 9 times	5.4%	(±0.8)
e. 10 times or more	6.6%	(±0.9)

71. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)

	(n=4,954)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	47.5%	(±3.0)
b. I brought them from home	27.7%	(±2.2)
c. I got them from friends	5.6%	(±0.8)
d. I bought them at school	11.2%	(±2.4)
e. Other	7.9%	(±1.0)

72. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

	(n=4,931)	
a. 0 days	8.6%	(±1.0)
b. 1 day	6.2%	(±0.8)
c. 2 days	7.6%	(±0.8)
d. 3 days	11.0%	(±1.2)
e. 4 days	11.1%	(±1.2)
f. 5 days	17.9%	(±1.2)
g. 6 days	9.8%	(±1.1)
h. 7 days	27.8%	(±2.1)

73. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?

	(n=4,899)	
a. Never	61.8%	(±3.8)
b. 1-2	12.1%	(±1.7)
c. 3-4	6.3%	(±0.9)
d. I walk every day	19.7%	(±2.3)

74. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?

	(n=4,895)	
a. Never	92.8%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2	3.8%	(±0.6)
c. 3-4	1.5%	(±0.4)
d. I bike every day	1.8%	(±0.5)

75. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=4,920)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	13.3%	(±1.3)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	21.0%	(±1.6)
c. 1 hour per day	17.8%	(±1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	20.4%	(±1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	13.6%	(±1.4)
f. 4 hours per day	6.0%	(±0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	7.8%	(±0.9)

76. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)	Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=4,919)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	21.4%	(±1.4)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.2%	(±1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	15.9%	(±0.9)
d. 2 hours per day	14.8%	(±1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	9.9%	(±0.9)
f. 4 hours per day	5.7%	(±0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.1%	(±1.0)

[Question 77 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

78. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=4,894)	
a. 0 days	27.7%	(±6.1)
b. 1 day	2.7%	(±1.9)
c. 2 days	3.8%	(±1.6)
d. 3 days	14.2%	(±6.9)
e. 4 days	2.9%	(±2.1)
f. 5 days	48.8%	(±9.3)

79. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	Statewide	
	% (±CI) (n=4,895)	
a. I do not take PE	25.4%	(±5.9)
b. Less than 10 minutes	1.8%	(±0.4)
c. 10-20 minutes	5.7%	(±1.0)
d. 21-30 minutes	11.3%	(±2.2)
e. 31-40 minutes	16.9%	(±2.5)
f. 41-50 minutes	19.4%	(±2.4)
g. 51-60 minutes	11.9%	(±1.9)
h. More than 60 minutes	7.6%	(±2.8)

80. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	Statewide % (\pmCI) (n=9,745)
a. 0 days	34.9% (\pm 2.4)
b. 1-2 days	21.6% (\pm 1.9)
c. 3 or more days	43.5% (\pm 2.6)

Health Conditions and Health Care

81. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=4,864)
a. Yes	9.6% (\pm 0.9)
b. No	72.7% (\pm 1.7)
c. Not sure	17.8% (\pm 1.3)

82. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=4,863)
a. Yes	9.5% (\pm 0.9)
b. No	76.6% (\pm 1.5)
c. Not sure	13.9% (\pm 1.1)

83. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	(n=4,856)
a. Yes	8.3% (\pm 0.9)
b. No	73.5% (\pm 1.8)
c. Not sure	18.1% (\pm 1.5)

84. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=4,850)
a. Yes	6.4% (\pm 0.8)
b. No	84.6% (\pm 1.5)
c. Not sure	9.0% (\pm 1.2)

85. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=4,845)
a. Yes	19.5% (\pm 1.3)
b. No	75.3% (\pm 1.4)
c. Not sure	5.3% (\pm 0.7)

86. Do you still have asthma?	(n=4,831)
a. I have never had asthma	66.3% (\pm 1.7)
b. Yes	14.8% (\pm 1.3)
c. No	10.7% (\pm 1.0)
d. Not sure	8.3% (\pm 0.9)

87. RESCUE inhalers are asthma medicine that you breath in through your mouth that gives you QUICK relief from asthma symptoms. They are PRESCRIBED by a doctor. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you use a rescue inhaler? †	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,200)
a. Never	90.2% (±1.0)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	4.6% (±0.7)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	1.6% (±0.4)
d. Every day, once per day	0.8% (±0.3)
e. Every day, twice or more per day	0.9% (±0.3)
f. I'm not sure	1.9% (±0.4)

88. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma? †	(n=4,240)
a. I do not have asthma	77.2% (±1.7)
b. None	17.1% (±1.3)
c. 1 to 3 times	3.4% (±0.7)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.6% (±0.3)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.3% (±0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.1% (±0.1)
g. I don't know	1.2% (±0.3)

89. Symptoms of asthma include coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 4 weeks, about how many days per week on average did you have any symptoms of asthma? †	(n=4,201)
a. Never	79.2% (±1.5)
b. 1 or 2 days per week	11.0% (±1.1)
c. 3 to 6 days per week	4.0% (±0.7)
d. Every day, but not throughout the day	1.9% (±0.5)
e. Every day, throughout the day	1.0% (±0.3)
f. I'm not sure	2.9% (±0.4)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? †	(n=4,201)
a. Yes	10.4% (±1.0)
b. No	85.0% (±1.2)
c. I don't know	4.6% (±0.7)

[Question 91 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

92. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(n=4,822)
a. During the past 12 months	77.0% (±2.1)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	8.2% (±0.8)
c. More than 24 months ago	3.9% (±0.7)
d. Never	1.8% (±0.4)
e. Not sure	9.1% (±1.2)

Sexual Behavior

	Statewide % (±CI) (n=1,024)
93. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	
a. Yes	14.8% (±2.6)
b. No	85.2% (±2.6)
94. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? ††	
	(n=1,024)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	86.6% (±2.7)
b. 11 years old or younger	3.3% (±1.2)
c. 12 years old	3.4% (±1.5)
d. 13 years old	4.6% (±1.1)
e. 14 years old	1.6% (±1.2)
f. 15 years old	0.2% (±0.3)
g. 16 years old	0.0% (±0.0)
h. 17 years old or older	0.3% (±0.4)
95. With how many people have you ever had sexual intercourse? ††	
	(n=1,022)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	87.0% (±2.6)
b. 1 person	5.5% (±1.5)
c. 2 people	2.0% (±0.7)
d. 3 people	1.9% (±1.1)
e. 4 people	0.9% (±0.6)
f. 5 people	0.2% (±0.3)
g. 6 or more people	2.6% (±1.0)
96. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? ††	
	(n=1,018)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	86.0% (±2.5)
b. Yes	7.8% (±2.0)
c. No	6.3% (±2.0)

Safety

	(n=5,046)
97. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	17.7% (±1.4)
b. Never wore a helmet	36.4% (±4.2)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	11.8% (±1.0)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	8.4% (±0.7)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	10.4% (±1.6)
f. Always wore a helmet	15.1% (±2.8)

[Question 98 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=5,038)	
99. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?		
a. Never go boating in a small boat	26.3%	(\pm 2.4)
b. Never	6.9%	(\pm 0.9)
c. Less than half the time	6.6%	(\pm 0.7)
d. About half the time	8.2%	(\pm 0.9)
e. More than half the time	12.0%	(\pm 1.4)
f. Always	40.1%	(\pm 1.9)

100. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

	(n=9,649)	
a. 0 times	82.8%	(\pm 1.3)
b. 1 time	7.6%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 2-3 times	5.0%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 4-5 times	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	3.0%	(\pm 0.4)

[Question 101 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

102. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	(n=9,618)	
a. 0 times	96.4%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1 time	1.6%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 2-3 times	1.0%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 4-5 times	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.6%	(\pm 0.1)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

103. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

	(n=5,040)	
a. 0 days	90.3%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1 day	4.0%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 2-3 days	2.1%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 4-5 days	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)

[Question 104 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

105. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	(n=9,735)	
a. 0 days	95.8%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-5 days	3.1%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 6 or more days	1.1%	(\pm 0.3)

	Statewide
106. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	% (±CI) (n=5,026)
a. 0 times	96.4% (±0.6)
b. 1 time	1.7% (±0.4)
c. 2-3 times	0.8% (±0.3)
d. 4-5 times	0.2% (±0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.9% (±0.3)
107. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=10,030)
a. 0 times	70.2% (±1.5)
b. 1 time	14.2% (±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	9.4% (±0.8)
d. 4-5 times	2.2% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	3.9% (±0.5)
108. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	(n=5,033)
a. 0 times	88.3% (±1.4)
b. 1 time	7.5% (±1.0)
c. 2-3 times	3.2% (±0.6)
d. 4-5 times	0.7% (±0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.4% (±0.2)
109. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	(n=5,018)
a. Almost always	26.5% (±1.8)
b. Often	23.5% (±1.4)
c. Sometimes	27.5% (±1.6)
d. Seldom	11.2% (±0.9)
e. Never	11.4% (±1.3)
[Question 110 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]	
111. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=9,743)
a. No	94.1% (±0.6)
b. Yes	5.9% (±0.6)
112. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? †	(n=4,275)
a. No	94.3% (±0.7)
b. Yes	5.7% (±0.7)

113. During the past 12 months, have you had any injuries such as bruises, cuts, black eyes, or broken bones as a result of being hurt by a boyfriend or girlfriend? †	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,262)
a. No	93.3% (±0.8)
b. Yes	6.7% (±0.8)
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114. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult? †	(n=4,261)
a. No	84.0% (±1.6)
b. Yes	16.0% (±1.6)

Depression

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115. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=9,987)
a. Yes	25.9% (±1.6)
b. No	74.1% (±1.6)
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116. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=9,955)
a. Yes	16.9% (±1.0)
b. No	83.1% (±1.0)
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117. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=5,014)
a. Yes	13.5% (±1.0)
b. No	86.5% (±1.0)
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118. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=5,027)
a. 0 times	91.6% (±0.9)
b. 1 time	4.6% (±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.3% (±0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.7% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.8% (±0.2)

[Questions 119-120 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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121. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=5,025)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	27.4% (±1.5)
b. Yes	45.8% (±1.7)
c. No	11.6% (±1.2)
d. Not sure	15.3% (±1.2)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,788)	
122. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?		
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	52.5%	(\pm 1.9)
b. Very likely	14.2%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Somewhat likely	13.3%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Somewhat unlikely	8.5%	(\pm 0.8)
e. Very unlikely	11.5%	(\pm 1.0)
123. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	(n=4,742)	
a. Very likely	59.8%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Somewhat likely	20.9%	(\pm 1.2)
c. Somewhat unlikely	6.7%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Very unlikely	12.5%	(\pm 1.1)

Gambling

124. In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?	(n=4,592)	
a. Never in the past year	75.8%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Once or twice in the past year	12.9%	(\pm 1.1)
c. A few times in the past year	6.8%	(\pm 0.9)
d. Once or twice a month	2.8%	(\pm 0.6)
e. At least once a week	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
125. Has YOUR gambling ever caused you problems at home, school or with your friends?	(n=4,584)	
a. I have not gambled	74.3%	(\pm 1.9)
b. Yes	2.4%	(\pm 0.5)
c. No	23.3%	(\pm 1.7)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

126. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	(n=10,137)	
a. I have not been bullied	69.3%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Once	13.2%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 2-3 times	8.6%	(\pm 0.7)
d. About once a week	3.7%	(\pm 0.5)
e. Several times a week	5.1%	(\pm 0.5)

127. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,781)
a. 0 times	85.6% (±1.2)
b. 1 time	6.2% (±0.8)
c. 2 - 3 times	4.1% (±0.6)
d. About once a week	1.3% (±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.8% (±0.4)
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128. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	(n=4,766)
a. 0 times	88.5% (±1.2)
b. 1 time	4.8% (±0.7)
c. 2 - 3 times	3.2% (±0.5)
d. About once a week	1.3% (±0.3)
e. Several times a week or more	2.3% (±0.5)
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129. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=4,660)
a. 0 days	92.5% (±1.0)
b. 1 day	3.7% (±0.6)
c. 2 or 3 days	1.9% (±0.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.7% (±0.3)
e. 6 or more days	1.2% (±0.3)
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130. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	(n=4,773)
a. Yes	10.9% (±1.0)
b. No	83.5% (±1.2)
c. I'm not sure	5.6% (±0.6)
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131. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=9,543)
a. no	9.3% (±0.9)
b. yes	63.4% (±2.7)
c. I'm not sure	27.4% (±2.1)
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132. My school will punish students who are caught using alcohol or drugs.	(n=4,845)
a. NO!	5.4% (±0.8)
b. no	4.9% (±0.8)
c. yes	26.7% (±1.9)
d. YES	63.0% (±2.4)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,717)	
133. Last year in school, were you taught about AIDS or HIV infection?		
a. Yes	76.2%	(\pm 5.9)
b. No	16.6%	(\pm 4.4)
c. I'm not sure	7.2%	(\pm 1.7)
134. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy? †		
	(n=4,254)	
a. yes	68.5%	(\pm 6.0)
b. no	18.9%	(\pm 3.9)
c. I don't know	12.7%	(\pm 2.4)
135. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy? †		
	(n=4,249)	
a. yes	64.8%	(\pm 5.9)
b. no	19.2%	(\pm 4.0)
c. I don't know	16.1%	(\pm 2.3)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

	Statewide	
	(n=4,610)	
136. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from questions 137–141)		
a. Low	21.7%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Medium low	22.0%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Medium high	19.5%	(\pm 1.1)
d. High	36.7%	(\pm 1.8)
137. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.		
	(n=4,642)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4	2.8%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	6.3%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	4.4%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	9.9%	(\pm 1.1)
i. 8	13.1%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	16.1%	(\pm 1.1)
k. 10 completely true	36.8%	(\pm 1.7)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,644)	
138. I look forward to the future.		
a. 0 not at all true	2.7%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 2	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3	1.5%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 4	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 5	4.9%	(\pm 0.7)
g. 6	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
h. 7	6.3%	(\pm 0.8)
i. 8	9.5%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	14.2%	(\pm 1.1)
k. 10 completely true	53.6%	(\pm 1.8)
139. I feel good about myself.		
	(n=4,630)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.6%	(\pm 0.6)
b. 1	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 2	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	2.4%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4	3.5%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 5	7.0%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	5.6%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	8.4%	(\pm 0.8)
i. 8	12.4%	(\pm 1.0)
j. 9	16.1%	(\pm 1.1)
k. 10 completely true	35.4%	(\pm 1.8)
140. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.		
	(n=4,608)	
a. 0 not at all true	6.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. 1	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 2	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4	3.6%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 5	6.7%	(\pm 0.8)
g. 6	5.7%	(\pm 0.7)
h. 7	8.9%	(\pm 0.7)
i. 8	12.0%	(\pm 0.8)
j. 9	14.9%	(\pm 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	34.4%	(\pm 1.8)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,599)	
141. I feel alone in my life.		
a. 0 not at all true	51.6%	(\pm 1.7)
b. 1	9.8%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2	6.0%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 3	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4	3.1%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 5	4.3%	(\pm 0.7)
g. 6	3.7%	(\pm 0.6)
h. 7	4.5%	(\pm 0.6)
i. 8	4.9%	(\pm 0.6)
j. 9	3.8%	(\pm 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
142. Which of the following best describes where you currently live? (Choose only one answer.)		
	(n=4,778)	
a. My parent's or guardian's home	96.0%	(\pm 0.6)
b. With friends or other families (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)
c. On your own (because lost home or cannot afford housing)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
d. Motel or hotel	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. Shelter (shelter or emergency/transitional housing)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
f. Car, park, campground, or other public place	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Waiting to be placed in foster care	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
h. Another place	0.9%	(\pm 0.2)
143. Who did you live with most of the time in the past 30 days?		
	(n=5,128)	
a. Parent(s) and/or step-parents	94.3%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Relatives - like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother - but NOT your parent(s)	3.3%	(\pm 0.6)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
d. The family of one of your friends	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
f. On your own	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Other	1.2%	(\pm 0.3)
144. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?		
	(n=5,135)	
a. In a house, apartment, or mobile home	97.9%	(\pm 0.4)
b. In a motel or hotel	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
c. In a group home	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
d. In a shelter	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
e. In a car, park, or campground	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
f. On the street	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Moved from place to place	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
h. Other	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=4,770)	
145. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?		
a. No	68.8%	(±2.8)
b. Yes	26.1%	(±2.8)
c. Not sure	5.1%	(±0.6)
146. Has your military parent or guardian been sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?		
	(n=4,754)	
a. I do not have a parent or guardian who has ever served in the military	68.2%	(±3.1)
b. No	14.7%	(±1.2)
c. Yes	8.6%	(±2.4)
d. Not sure	8.4%	(±1.0)

[Question 147 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X ^S				
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Transitions and Mobility			X ^S				
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X ^S					
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X ^S		X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement		X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement		X [†]	X ^{E, †}	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management		X ^{S, †}					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use			X ^{S, †}		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior			X ^{S, †}				
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults		X ^S					
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers			X	X	X	X ^S	X ^S
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X ^S					
Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X	X ^S					
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X ^S					
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X ^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X ^S					
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S		
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X ^S					
Interaction With Antisocial Peers			X ^S				
Intentions to Use		X ^S					
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X ^S					
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

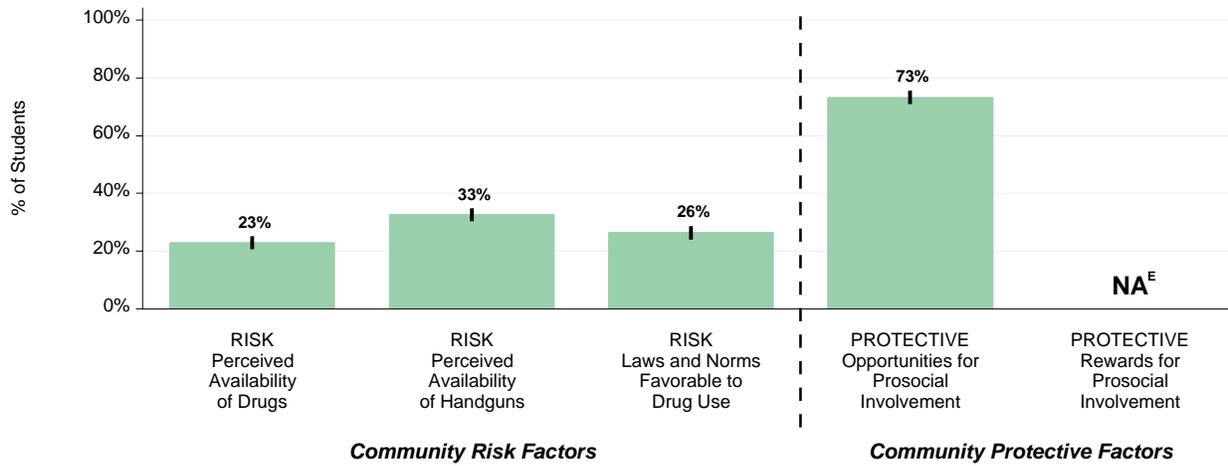
Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional questions.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington’s Social Development Research Group.

Community Domain

Risk Factors	Statewide % (±CI)	
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)	22.8%	(±2.2)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 152)	32.6%	(±2.2)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)	26.4%	(±2.3)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)	73.2%	(±2.3)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)	NA ^E	



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional questions.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

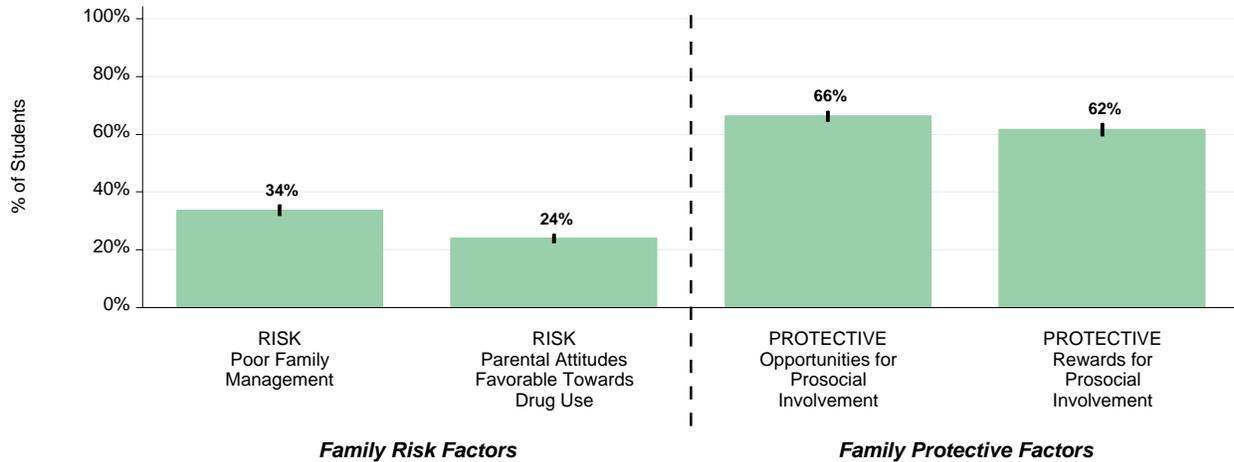
Family Domain
Risk Factors

Statewide
% (±CI)

Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)	33.7%	(±2.0)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181-183)	23.9%	(±1.6)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-176)	66.3%	(±1.9)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177-180)	61.6%	(±2.3)



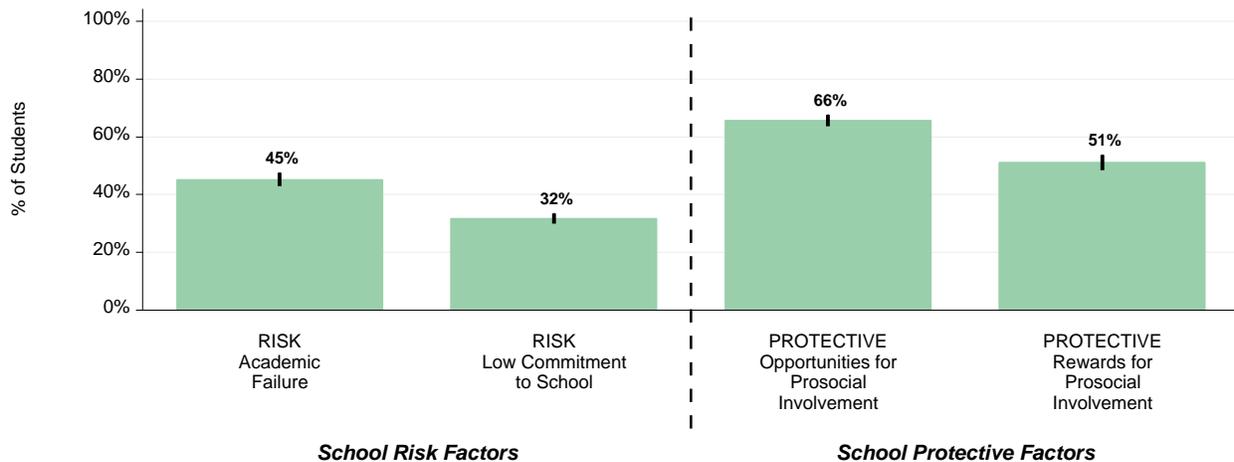
School Domain
Risk Factors

Statewide
% (±CI)

Academic Failure (Questions 184-185)	45.3%	(±2.3)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 186-192)	31.8%	(±1.8)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193-197)	65.7%	(±2.0)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-201)	51.1%	(±2.6)



Peer-Individual Domain

Risk Factors

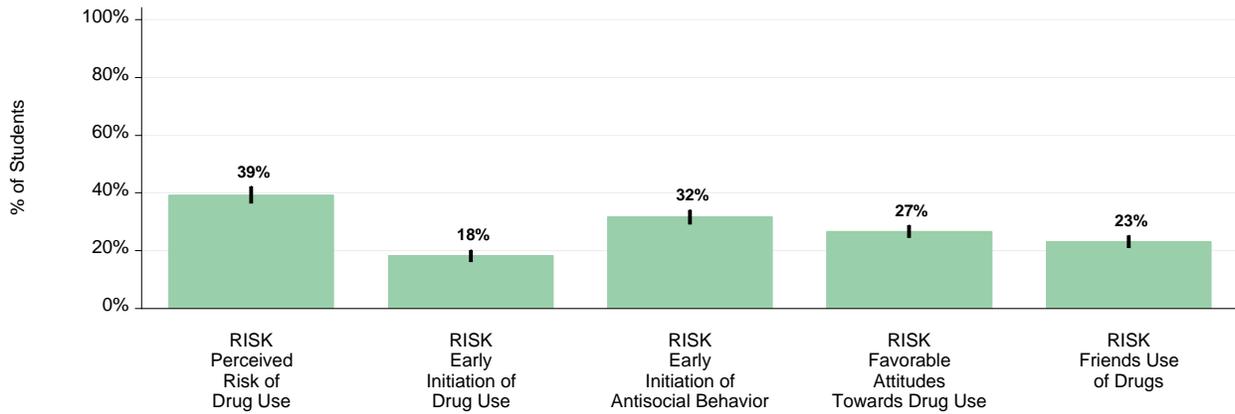
Statewide

% (±CI)

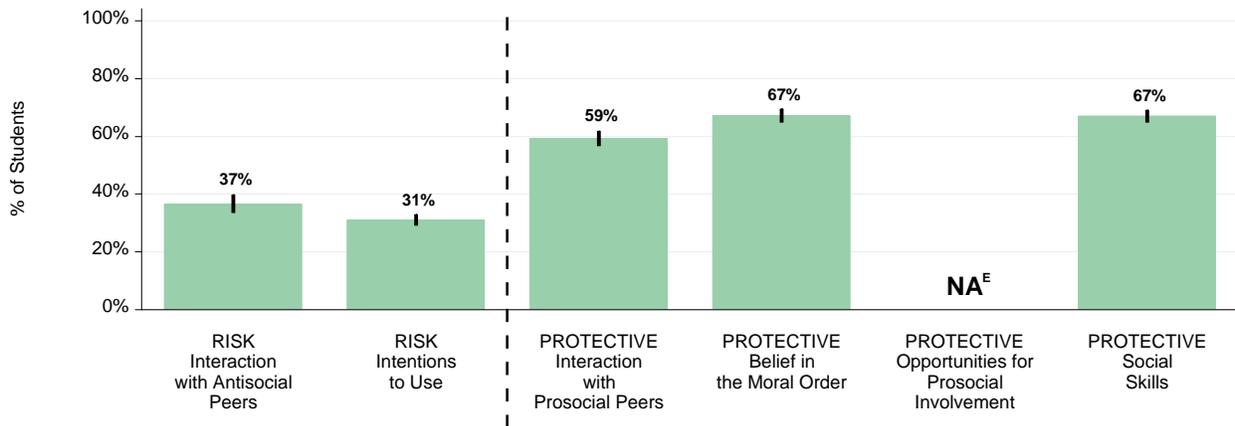
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202–205)	39.2%	(±3.0)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 206-209)	18.2%	(±2.1)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Questions 212–215)	31.7%	(±2.6)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)	26.6%	(±2.2)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)	23.2%	(±2.3)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Questions 225-230)	36.7%	(±3.3)
Intentions to Use (Questions 231-233)	31.0%	(±2.0)

Protective Factors

Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)	59.4%	(±2.6)
Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)	67.2%	(±2.4)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)	NA ^E	
Social Skills (Questions 246-248)	66.9%	(±2.2)



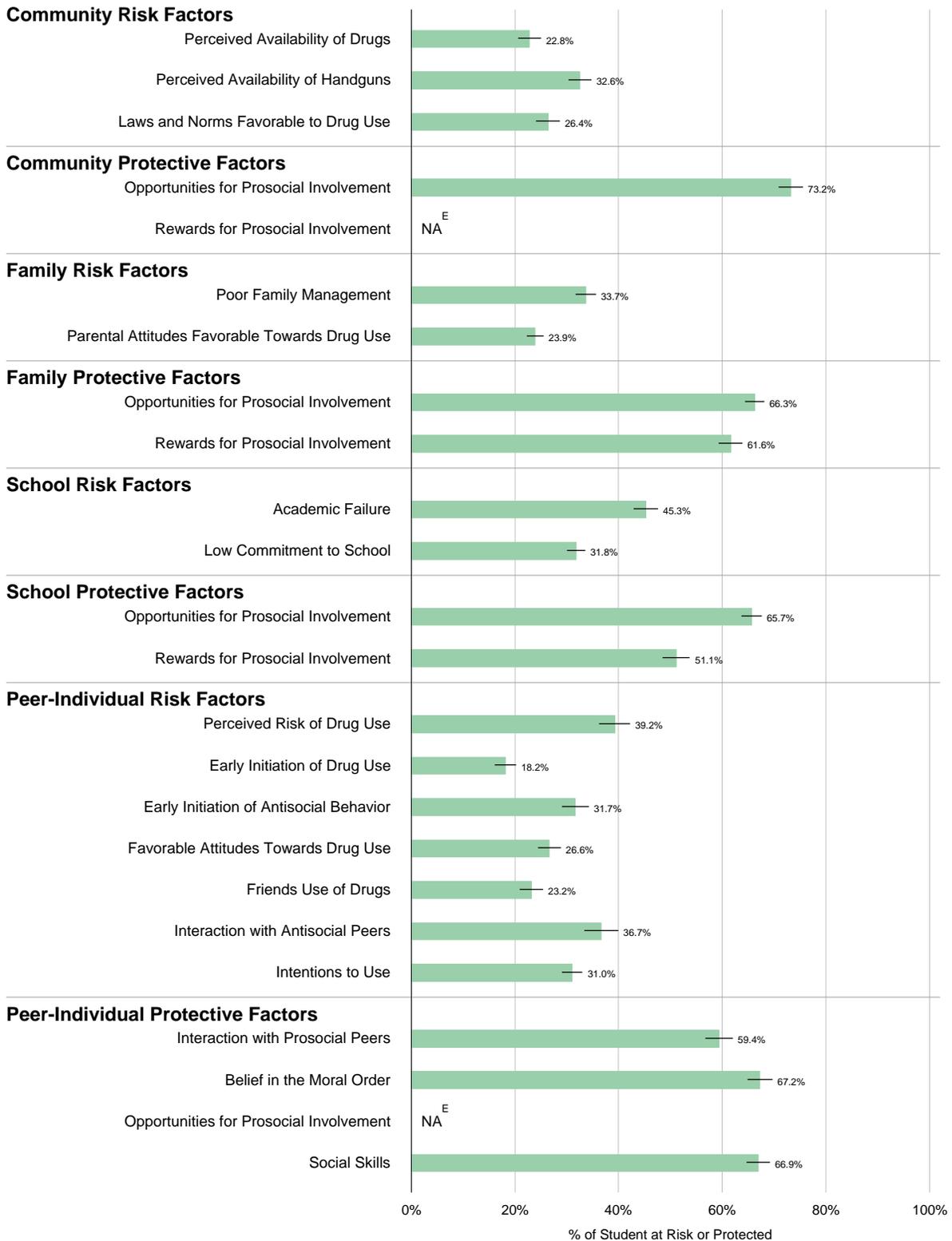
Peer-Individual Risk Factors



Peer-Individual Risk Factors

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional questions.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 148-151)

148. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=5,067)
a. Very hard	42.2% (\pm 1.6)
b. Sort of hard	25.7% (\pm 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	19.1% (\pm 1.3)
d. Very easy	13.0% (\pm 1.0)
<hr/>	
149. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=5,070)
a. Very hard	51.2% (\pm 2.5)
b. Sort of hard	21.4% (\pm 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	14.0% (\pm 1.2)
d. Very easy	13.5% (\pm 1.4)
<hr/>	
150. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=5,070)
a. Very hard	60.5% (\pm 2.9)
b. Sort of hard	14.0% (\pm 1.0)
c. Sort of easy	11.4% (\pm 1.0)
d. Very easy	14.2% (\pm 1.8)
<hr/>	
151. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=5,054)
a. Very hard	76.5% (\pm 2.1)
b. Sort of hard	13.9% (\pm 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	6.0% (\pm 0.8)
d. Very easy	3.6% (\pm 0.6)

Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 152)

152. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(n=5,053)
a. Very hard	67.4% (\pm 2.2)
b. Sort of hard	18.4% (\pm 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	7.8% (\pm 1.0)
d. Very easy	6.3% (\pm 0.9)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 153-158)

153. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=5,113)
a. Very wrong	66.9% (±2.7)
b. Wrong	23.0% (±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	7.1% (±1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.0% (±0.6)
154. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	(n=5,101)
a. Very wrong	55.6% (±2.1)
b. Wrong	31.1% (±1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	10.1% (±1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.2% (±0.6)
155. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	(n=5,094)
a. Very wrong	62.8% (±2.4)
b. Wrong	25.4% (±1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	8.4% (±1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.3% (±0.7)
156. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood^C/ community^A would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=5,074)
a. NO!	11.4% (±1.0)
b. no	41.9% (±1.7)
c. yes	33.5% (±1.9)
d. YES!	13.2% (±1.0)
157. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood^C/ community^A would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=5,077)
a. NO!	7.3% (±0.8)
b. no	18.6% (±1.5)
c. yes	34.0% (±1.2)
d. YES!	40.1% (±1.9)
158. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood^C/ community^A would he or she be caught by the police?	(n=5,073)
a. NO!	10.8% (±1.2)
b. no	32.3% (±1.8)
c. yes	34.8% (±1.5)
d. YES!	22.2% (±1.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 159-162)

159. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.

(n=5,106)

a. NO!	10.5%	(±1.2)
b. no	15.1%	(±1.4)
c. yes	35.9%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	38.5%	(±2.2)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

160. Sports teams and recreation

(n=5,096)

a. Yes	88.0%	(±1.6)
b. No	12.0%	(±1.6)

161. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs

(n=5,041)

a. Yes	68.1%	(±2.9)
b. No	31.9%	(±2.9)

162. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs

(n=5,054)

a. Yes	77.8%	(±3.2)
b. No	22.2%	(±3.2)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 163-165)

[Questions 163-165 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 166-173)

166. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. †

(n=4,194)

a. NO!	5.3%	(±0.7)
b. no	6.3%	(±0.9)
c. yes	32.1%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	56.4%	(±1.9)

167. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? †

(n=4,065)

a. NO!	4.6%	(±0.7)
b. no	11.6%	(±1.0)
c. yes	33.5%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	50.3%	(±1.8)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=4,178)	
168. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. †		
a. NO!	3.8%	(±0.6)
b. no	6.8%	(±1.0)
c. yes	33.7%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	55.8%	(±1.9)
169. The rules in my family are clear. †	(n=4,157)	
a. NO!	3.5%	(±0.6)
b. no	9.4%	(±1.1)
c. yes	34.9%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	52.2%	(±2.1)
170. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. †	(n=4,142)	
a. NO!	4.0%	(±0.7)
b. no	9.0%	(±1.0)
c. yes	23.3%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	63.7%	(±1.9)
171. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †	(n=4,059)	
a. NO!	9.0%	(±1.1)
b. no	18.4%	(±1.6)
c. yes	25.3%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	47.4%	(±1.9)
172. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? †	(n=4,056)	
a. NO!	5.4%	(±0.8)
b. no	8.7%	(±1.2)
c. yes	23.3%	(±1.3)
d. YES!	62.6%	(±1.8)
173. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? †	(n=4,068)	
a. NO!	4.1%	(±0.7)
b. no	6.9%	(±1.1)
c. yes	22.1%	(±1.2)
d. YES!	66.8%	(±1.8)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 174-176)

	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=4,165)
174. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. †	
a. NO!	7.9% (±0.9)
b. no	11.1% (±1.1)
c. yes	33.3% (±1.7)
d. YES!	47.7% (±2.1)
175. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. †	(n=4,131)
a. NO!	6.7% (±0.8)
b. no	16.8% (±1.0)
c. yes	37.8% (±1.8)
d. YES!	38.7% (±1.9)
176. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. †	(n=4,106)
a. NO!	11.3% (±1.2)
b. no	20.5% (±1.4)
c. yes	36.9% (±1.6)
d. YES!	31.3% (±1.9)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 177-180)

177. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. †	(n=4,107)
a. Never or almost never	11.2% (±1.2)
b. Sometimes	25.5% (±1.8)
c. Often	30.7% (±1.4)
d. All the time	32.6% (±2.3)
178. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? †	(n=4,092)
a. Never or almost never	11.2% (±1.3)
b. Sometimes	23.4% (±1.6)
c. Often	30.9% (±1.1)
d. All the time	34.5% (±2.4)
179. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom? †	(n=4,066)
a. NO!	5.8% (±0.8)
b. no	7.4% (±0.8)
c. yes	38.0% (±1.8)
d. YES!	48.8% (±1.9)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,012)	
180. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad? †		
a. NO!	9.1%	(\pm 1.0)
b. no	9.2%	(\pm 1.0)
c. yes	35.3%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	46.4%	(\pm 2.0)

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 181-183)

	(n=5,125)	
181. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?		
a. Very wrong	81.0%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Wrong	12.7%	(\pm 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	4.6%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)

	(n=5,108)	
182. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?		
a. Very wrong	90.1%	(\pm 1.1)
b. Wrong	7.1%	(\pm 0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)

	(n=5,098)	
183. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke marijuana?		
a. Very wrong	88.1%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Wrong	6.8%	(\pm 0.8)
c. A little bit wrong	3.4%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)

School Domain

Academic Failure (Questions 184-185)

	(n=9,772)	
184. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?		
a. Mostly As	44.1%	(\pm 3.5)
b. Mostly Bs	33.2%	(\pm 2.0)
c. Mostly Cs	15.1%	(\pm 1.6)
d. Mostly Ds	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
e. Mostly Fs	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)

	(n=4,998)	
185. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?		
a. NO!	7.3%	(\pm 1.0)
b. no	31.5%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	46.9%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	14.3%	(\pm 1.1)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 186-192)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=5,126)	
186. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?		
a. Almost always	25.1%	(±1.3)
b. Often	30.7%	(±1.5)
c. Sometimes	30.6%	(±1.2)
d. Seldom	8.4%	(±1.0)
e. Never	5.3%	(±0.7)
187. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=5,098)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	9.9%	(±1.0)
b. Quite interesting	30.7%	(±1.7)
c. Fairly interesting	36.5%	(±1.4)
d. Slightly dull	15.1%	(±1.2)
e. Very dull	7.8%	(±1.0)
188. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	(n=5,108)	
a. Very important	41.2%	(±1.9)
b. Quite important	27.9%	(±1.4)
c. Fairly important	18.8%	(±1.3)
d. Slightly important	9.3%	(±0.8)
e. Not at all important	2.8%	(±0.5)
Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:		
189. Enjoy being in school?	(n=9,827)	
a. Never	8.3%	(±0.8)
b. Seldom	11.6%	(±0.9)
c. Sometimes	30.7%	(±1.1)
d. Often	29.4%	(±0.9)
e. Almost always	20.0%	(±1.1)
190. Hate being in school?	(n=5,114)	
a. Never	13.0%	(±1.2)
b. Seldom	27.7%	(±2.0)
c. Sometimes	38.1%	(±1.5)
d. Often	13.1%	(±1.1)
e. Almost always	8.0%	(±0.9)
191. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=5,110)	
a. Never	3.1%	(±0.5)
b. Seldom	4.8%	(±0.7)
c. Sometimes	11.4%	(±1.2)
d. Often	28.6%	(±1.1)
e. Almost always	52.2%	(±2.0)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=5,113)	
192. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?		
a. None	84.9%	(\pm 1.6)
b. 1	6.5%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 2	3.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3	2.1%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4-5	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 6-10	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. 11 or more	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 193-197)

	(n=5,073)	
193. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.		
a. NO!	19.6%	(\pm 1.7)
b. no	31.2%	(\pm 1.6)
c. yes	39.4%	(\pm 1.9)
d. YES!	9.8%	(\pm 1.0)

	(n=5,088)	
194. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.		
a. NO!	6.0%	(\pm 0.9)
b. no	14.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. yes	49.1%	(\pm 1.3)
d. YES!	30.0%	(\pm 1.8)

	(n=5,041)	
195. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.		
a. NO!	17.0%	(\pm 1.4)
b. no	41.0%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	33.0%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	9.0%	(\pm 1.1)

	(n=5,087)	
196. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.		
a. NO! (Definitely NOT true)	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)
b. no (Mostly not true)	5.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes (Mostly true)	36.7%	(\pm 2.0)
d. YES! (Definitely true)	54.4%	(\pm 2.6)

	(n=5,069)	
197. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.		
a. NO!	4.4%	(\pm 0.7)
b. no	10.9%	(\pm 1.2)
c. yes	50.4%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	34.3%	(\pm 2.2)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-201)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=5,067)	
198. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.		
a. NO!	10.5%	(±1.1)
b. no	24.1%	(±1.3)
c. yes	47.2%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	18.2%	(±1.4)
199. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=5,061)	
a. NO!	25.2%	(±1.9)
b. no	39.6%	(±1.5)
c. yes	25.8%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	9.4%	(±1.1)
200. I feel safe at my school.	(n=10,104)	
NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	5.7%	(±0.7)
no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	10.4%	(±1.1)
yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	52.1%	(±1.7)
YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	31.8%	(±2.9)
201. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=5,034)	
a. NO!	16.4%	(±1.4)
b. no	34.7%	(±1.8)
c. yes	36.6%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	12.4%	(±1.1)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 202-205)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

202. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=5,031)	
a. No risk	2.6%	(±0.5)
b. Slight risk	3.6%	(±0.5)
c. Moderate risk	14.7%	(±1.2)
d. Great risk	72.8%	(±2.0)
e. Not sure	6.2%	(±1.0)
203. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=5,013)	
a. No risk	17.9%	(±1.6)
b. Slight risk	24.3%	(±1.4)
c. Moderate risk	23.8%	(±1.4)
d. Great risk	27.9%	(±2.1)
e. Not sure	6.1%	(±0.7)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=5,009)	
204. Smoke marijuana regularly? (at least once or twice a week)		
a. No risk	8.7%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Slight risk	10.1%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Moderate risk	17.4%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Great risk	56.7%	(\pm 3.3)
e. Not sure	7.0%	(\pm 0.8)
205. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?		
	(n=5,004)	
a. No risk	9.0%	(\pm 0.9)
b. Slight risk	16.6%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Moderate risk	29.4%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Great risk	38.3%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Not sure	6.6%	(\pm 0.8)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 207-209)

How old were you the first time you:

206. Smoked marijuana?		
	(n=9,793)	
a. Never have	86.3%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 10 or younger	2.5%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	4.2%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.6%	(\pm 0.1)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
207. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?		
	(n=4,776)	
a. Never have	85.3%	(\pm 2.0)
b. 10 or younger	5.2%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 11	2.6%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 12	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 13	2.8%	(\pm 0.6)
f. 14	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=9,782)	
208. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?		
a. Never have	64.6%	(±1.8)
b. 10 or younger	14.6%	(±0.9)
c. 11	5.9%	(±0.6)
d. 12	7.0%	(±0.7)
e. 13	6.7%	(±0.5)
f. 14	0.8%	(±0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(±0.0)
h. 16	0.1%	(±0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(±0.1)
209. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?		
	(n=4,747)	
a. Never have	91.1%	(±1.3)
b. 10 or younger	1.4%	(±0.4)
c. 11	1.5%	(±0.4)
d. 12	2.0%	(±0.4)
e. 13	2.9%	(±0.7)
f. 14	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(±0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.3%	(±0.2)

[Questions 210-211 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Questions 212-215)

How old were you when you first:

	(n=4,736)	
212. Got suspended from school?		
a. Never have	79.7%	(±2.1)
b. 10 or younger	9.6%	(±1.2)
c. 11	3.2%	(±0.6)
d. 12	4.4%	(±0.8)
e. 13	2.5%	(±0.5)
f. 14	0.4%	(±0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.0)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(±0.1)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,710)	
213. Got arrested?		
a. Never have	94.3%	(\pm 0.9)
b. 10 or younger	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	1.0%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 13	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
f. 14	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
214. Carried a handgun?		
	(n=4,695)	
a. Never have	88.8%	(\pm 1.3)
b. 10 or younger	3.9%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 11	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 12	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 13	2.3%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 14	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
215. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?		
	(n=4,693)	
a. Never have	86.6%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 10 or younger	5.0%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 11	2.4%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 12	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	2.4%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 14	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)

Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 216-219)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

	(n=4,660)	
216. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?		
a. Very wrong	65.1%	(\pm 2.2)
b. Wrong	20.3%	(\pm 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	10.8%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.8%	(\pm 0.7)

	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=4,646)
217. Smoke cigarettes?	
a. Very wrong	73.4% (±2.2)
b. Wrong	17.4% (±1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	6.0% (±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	3.2% (±0.7)
218. Smoke marijuana?	(n=4,640)
a. Very wrong	70.6% (±2.4)
b. Wrong	13.7% (±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	9.0% (±1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	6.7% (±0.9)
219. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=4,638)
a. Very wrong	85.6% (±1.4)
b. Wrong	9.9% (±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	2.3% (±0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	2.2% (±0.5)
220. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(n=4,962)
a. No or very little chance	50.7% (±2.0)
b. Little chance	20.1% (±0.9)
c. Some chance	16.3% (±1.3)
d. Pretty good chance	8.4% (±1.0)
e. Very good chance	4.5% (±0.6)

Friends Use of Drugs (Questions 221-224)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

221. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=4,465)
a. None of my friends	81.4% (±2.1)
b. 1 of my friends	8.2% (±1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	4.5% (±0.7)
d. 3 of my friends	2.5% (±0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	3.5% (±0.6)
222. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=4,451)
a. None of my friends	71.2% (±2.7)
b. 1 of my friends	11.8% (±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	7.0% (±1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	4.0% (±0.7)
e. 4 of my friends	6.0% (±0.9)

	Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)	
	(n=4,453)	
223. Used marijuana?		
a. None of my friends	75.8%	(\pm 2.4)
b. 1 of my friends	9.1%	(\pm 1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	5.3%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	4.1%	(\pm 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	5.7%	(\pm 1.0)
224. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=4,434)	
a. None of my friends	92.6%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	3.4%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	1.6%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3 of my friends	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)

Interaction with Antisocial Peers (Questions 225-230)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

225. Been suspended from school?	(n=4,296)	
a. None of my friends	69.6%	(\pm 3.0)
b. 1 of my friends	16.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. 2 of my friends	7.7%	(\pm 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	2.9%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4 of my friends	3.1%	(\pm 0.7)
226. Carried a handgun	(n=4,293)	
a. None of my friends	91.8%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	4.2%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 2 of my friends	1.9%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
227. Sold illegal drugs?	(n=4,285)	
a. None of my friends	88.1%	(\pm 1.9)
b. 1 of my friends	6.6%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	2.7%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 3 of my friends	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)

	Statewide
	% (±CI)
	(n=4,282)
228. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	
a. None of my friends	93.5% (±1.2)
b. 1 of my friends	3.5% (±0.7)
c. 2 of my friends	1.2% (±0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.7% (±0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1% (±0.4)
229. Been arrested?	(n=4,279)
a. None of my friends	89.4% (±1.7)
b. 1 of my friends	6.6% (±1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	1.9% (±0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.9% (±0.3)
e. 4 of my friends	1.1% (±0.3)
230. Dropped out of school?	(n=4,259)
a. None of my friends	93.4% (±1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	4.1% (±0.7)
c. 2 of my friends	1.1% (±0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.6% (±0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	0.8% (±0.4)

Intentions to Use (Questions 231-233)

231. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	(n=4,471)
a. NO!	76.0% (±1.6)
b. no	17.9% (±1.2)
c. yes	4.0% (±0.6)
d. YES!	2.1% (±0.5)
232. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	(n=4,443)
a. NO!	33.3% (±1.8)
b. no	23.1% (±1.6)
c. yes	36.4% (±1.9)
d. YES!	7.3% (±0.8)
233. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	(n=4,442)
a. NO!	74.1% (±2.1)
b. no	15.6% (±1.4)
c. yes	6.0% (±1.0)
d. YES!	4.3% (±0.7)

Interaction with Prosocial Peers (Questions 234-238)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	Statewide % (±CI) (n=4,530)
234. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	
a. None of my friends	16.4% (±1.5)
b. 1 of my friends	12.2% (±1.3)
c. 2 of my friends	16.1% (±1.3)
d. 3 of my friends	14.3% (±1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	40.9% (±2.6)
235. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	(n=4,475)
a. None of my friends	23.8% (±1.9)
b. 1 of my friends	8.2% (±0.9)
c. 2 of my friends	7.9% (±0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	9.0% (±1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	51.0% (±2.9)
236. Liked school?	(n=4,475)
a. None of my friends	23.3% (±1.7)
b. 1 of my friends	12.6% (±1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	16.3% (±1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	17.0% (±1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	30.7% (±2.3)
237. Regularly attended religious services?	(n=4,427)
a. None of my friends	28.0% (±1.8)
b. 1 of my friends	22.0% (±1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	19.6% (±1.3)
d. 3 of my friends	13.4% (±1.3)
e. 4 of my friends	17.1% (±1.5)
238. Tried to do well in school?	(n=4,475)
a. None of my friends	7.6% (±0.9)
b. 1 of my friends	5.8% (±0.7)
c. 2 of my friends	9.1% (±1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	16.4% (±1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	61.2% (±2.2)

Belief in the Moral Order (Questions 239-242)

239. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.

	(n=4,995)
a. NO!	53.7% (±2.1)
b. no	34.4% (±1.5)
c. yes	8.6% (±1.1)
d. YES!	3.3% (±0.6)

	Statewide	
	% (±CI)	
	(n=4,994)	
240. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.		
a. NO!	46.8%	(±2.4)
b. no	33.7%	(±1.4)
c. yes	16.2%	(±1.7)
d. YES!	3.3%	(±0.6)
241. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n=4,989)	
a. NO!	32.8%	(±2.6)
b. no	24.4%	(±1.4)
c. yes	25.5%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	17.3%	(±1.8)
242. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	(n=4,987)	
a. NO!	6.8%	(±0.7)
b. no	10.1%	(±1.1)
c. yes	38.1%	(±1.6)
d. YES!	45.1%	(±1.8)

Prosocial Involvement (Questions 243-245)

[Questions 243-245 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Social Skills (Questions 246-248)

246. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	(n=4,425)	
a. Ignore her	20.2%	(±1.8)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	8.0%	(±1.1)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	42.4%	(±2.2)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	29.4%	(±1.6)
247. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	(n=4,351)	
a. Push the person back	12.9%	(±1.4)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	45.0%	(±1.9)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	30.1%	(±1.5)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.1%	(±1.1)

248. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Statewide

% (±CI)
(n=4,320)

a. Drink it	15.7%	(±1.5)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	44.2%	(±1.8)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	24.7%	(±1.2)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	15.3%	(±1.4)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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- Age at first use 206
- Current use 29
- Family influence 183
- Intentions to use 233
- Lifetime use 13
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Core Questions

“Core” questions appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Activities

Participation in after school activities 80

Alcohol

Age when first drank alcohol 208
 Binge drinking 50
 Current alcohol drinking (past 30 days) 28
 Driven a car while drinking (past 30 days) 102
 Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58
 Levels of alcohol use 51
 Lifetime alcohol use 12
 Ridden in a car with drinking driver (past 30 days) 100
 School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131

Bullying

Been bullied (past 30 days) 126

Demographics

Age 1
 Education status of father 8
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 Gender 3
 Language spoken in home 5
 Race/Ethnicity 4

Fighting

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Marijuana

Age when first used marijuana 206
 Current marijuana use (past 30 days) 29
 Lifetime marijuana use 13

Mental Health

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Current drug use, including marijuana (past 30 days) 31
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 Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58
 School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131

School Climate

Been bullied (past 30 days) 126
 Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) 58
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 School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131
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Current cigarette smoking (past 30 days) 20
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 Intent to smoke if offered cigarette by a friend 35
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 School provides counselor to discuss ATOD 131
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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
 see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ