														Тур	e of	Surg	ical l	Proc	edur	e 4													
									Core By	onar pass	y Ar Grai	tery ft <sup>5</sup>							]	Hip	Repl	acem	ent	5			K	Cnee	Rep	lacer	nent	t <sup>5</sup>	
		domi erect			Colon urger		Se	nest a cond ision	ary	Che	st Inc Only	ision	Ove	rall		Hear urgei			Initia	1	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall	1	nitia	l	Re	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
Capital Medical Center	0.00	3.45	29	0.00	0.00	64												0.00	0.55	182	0.00	0.00	25	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.00	169	Δ 17	4.17	24	0.52	0.52
·																					0.00	0.00											
Cascade Valley Hospital		0.00			2.63														0.00		-	-			0.00							0.00	
Central Washington Hospital 14	0.00	0.00	3	5.68*	10.23*	176*	0.86	4.31	116	0.00	0.00	8	0.81	4.03	0.00	1.10	91	1.23	1.23	244	0.00	0.00	22	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.49	406	3.85	3.85	26	0.23	0.69
Coulee Medical Center	0.00	0.00	11	0.00	0.00	2																											
Deaconess Medical Center 18	0.99	0.99	101	5.04	8.63	139	3.49	6.98	86	0.00	0.00	25	2.70	5.41	0.00	0.00	52	0.49	1.47	204	5.00	5.00	20	0.89	1.79	0.52	0.52	191	4.00	4.00	25	0.93	0.93
Evergreen Healthcare	0.00	1.24	161	4.84	6.45	62												0.44	0.88	228	0.00	0.00	14	0.41	0.83	0.00	0.00	450	2.70	2.70	37	0.21	0.21
Forks Community Hospital	_	_	0															0.00	0.00	2	_	_	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6	_	-	0	0.00	0.00
Grays Harbor Community Hospital <sup>6</sup>	4 76	4.76	21	0.00	0.00	24												0.00	2.38	42	0.00	0.00							0.00	0.00	1	0.00	1 49
															0.00	0.00	44				0.00	0.00											
Harborview Medical Center <sup>7, 25</sup>	0.00			3.23	6.45	62	-	-	0	-	-	0	-			0.00			2.94		-	-			2.94					25.00		20.00	
Harrison Medical Center	0.00	0.00	71	3.11	6.67	225	1.08	2.70	185	0.00	0.00	1	1.08	2.69	0.00	0.00	118	0.42	0.42	237	0.00	0.00	11	0.40	0.40	0.28	0.28	358	0.00	0.00	14	0.27	0.27
Highline Medical Center	0.00	0.00	43	4.05	5.41	74												0.00	0.00	95	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	124	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00
Island Hospital	0.00	0.00	21	0.00	3.03	33												0.00	0.00	94	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.56	179	0.00	0.00	12	0.52	0.52
Jefferson General Hospital <sup>22, 26</sup>	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	9.09	11												6.45	12.90	31	0.00	0.00	1	6.25	12.50	0.00	4.35	23	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	4.00
Kadlec Medical Center	1.09	2.17	92	3.33	4.67	150	1.53	1.53	261	11.11	11.11	9	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	100	0.00	0.00	142	0.00	9.09	11	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	147	0.00	0.00	13	0.00	0.00
Kennewick General Hospital <sup>8, 27</sup>	4.00	8.00	50*	2.86														0.00	0.00	71	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00	1.53	1.53	131	0.00	0.00	12	1.40	1.40

														Тур	e of	Surg	ical l	Proc	edur	e 4													
											y Ar Gra								]	Hip	Repl	acem	ent	5			ŀ	Knee	Rep	lacei	nen	t <sup>5</sup>	
	Ab Hyst	domi erect			Colon urger		Se	nest a cond ision	ary		st Inc Only		Ove	rall		Hear urge		]	Initia	l	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall	]	Initia	l	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
Kittitas Valley																																	
Community Hospital	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	16												0.00	1.56	64	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	1.52	0.00	1.23	81	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	1.19
Lake Chelan Hospital	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	3																											
Legacy Salmon Creek Hospital	1.92	1.92	104	2.16	2.88	139												0.49	0.49	206	0.00	0.00	10	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	610	0.00	0.00	34	0.00	0.00
Lincoln Hospital	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00	10																											
Lourdes Health Network	0.00	0.00	43	0.00	0.00	8												0.00	0.00	105	0.00	0.00	25	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.77	390	0.00	0.00	36	0.70	0.70
Mary Bridge Children's Hospital				0.00	3.70	27									0.00	0.00	10	_	-	0	_	-	0	_	-	-	_	0	-	-	0	-	-
Mason General Hospital	0.00	0.00	8		9.09													0.00	0.00	33	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41	-	-	0	0.00	0.00
Mid-Valley Hospital	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	6												0.00	0.00	18	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23	-	-	0	0.00	0.00
Morton General Hospital	_	_	0	0.00	0.00	2																											
Multicare	0.00	0.00																0.00	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.00	_	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	440	0.00	0.00	10	0.00	0.70
Auburn Medical Center Multicare	0.00	0.00	52	0.00	0.00	45												Î			0.00												
Good Samaritan Hospital	0.74	0.74	269	2.53	3.16	158												0.42	0.42	238	0.00	0.00	16	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.39	254	0.00	0.00	10	0.00	0.38
Newport Community Hospital				0.00	0.00	1																											
North Valley Hospital	_	-	0																														
Northwest Hospital <sup>19</sup>	0.89	1.34	224	2.68	3.57	112	3.03	3.03	33	0.00	0.00	3	2.78	2.78	0.00	0.00	38	0.00	0.71	281	2.44	2.44	41	0.31	0.93	0.77	1.03	390	0.00	0.00	34	0.71	0.94
Ocean Beach Hospital				0.00	0.00	3												_	_	0	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4	-	-	0	0.00	0.00

														Тур	e of	Surg	ical l	Proc	edur	e 4													
											y Ar Grai								]	Hip 1	Repl	acem	ent	5			K	Knee	Rep	lacer	nent	t <sup>5</sup>	
		domi erect			Colon urger		Se	nest a cond ision	ary	Ches	st Inc Only	ision	Ove	rall		Hear urge	-		Initia	1	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall	1	nitia	l	Re	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
Olympic Medical Center	0.00	0.00	28	5.66	7.55	53												0.01	0.81	124	0.00	0.00	3	0.70	0.79	0.00	0.00	155			0	0.00	0.00
Olympic Medical Center	0.00	0.00	20	5.00	7.55	55												0.81	0.81	124	0.00	0.00	3	0.79	0.79	0.00	0.00	155	-	-	U	0.00	0.00
Othello Community Hospital Overlake Hospital	0.00	0.00	2																														
Medical Center	1.24	1.98	404	2.19	4.74	274	0.00	1.01	99	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	72	0.18	0.36	550	1.28	1.28	78	0.32	0.48	0.15	0.15	648	2.56	2.56	39	0.29	0.29
PeaceHealth																																	
Saint John Medical Center PeaceHealth	2.00	2.00	50	1.33	12.00	75												1.04	1.55	193	0.00	7.14	14	0.97	1.93	0.00	0.00	273	0.00	0.00	14	0.00	0.00
Saint Joseph Medical Center 20	0.00	0.00	93	6.17	8.64	162	2.11	3.16	95	0.00	0.00	7	1.96	2.94	1.46	1.46	137	1.03	2.05	390	0.00	0.00	23	0.97	1.94	0.00	0.00	421	4.76	4.76	21	0.23	0.23
PeaceHealth																																	
Southwest Medical Center	0.35	0.35	288	1.98	3.47	202	0.46	0.92	217	0.00	0.00	1	0.46	0.92	0.00	0.00	124	0.53	0.53	379	0.00	0.00	53	0.46	0.46	0.65	0.65	306	0.00	0.00	22	0.61	0.61
Prosser Memorial Hospital	0.00	0.00	11	0.00	0.00	1												0.00	0.00	5	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00
Providence Centralia Hospital	2.08	2.08	48	4.29	5.71	70												0.73	0.73	137	0.00	0.00	10	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.60	166	0.00	0.00	9	0.57	0.57
Providence																																	
Everett Medical Center Providence	0.45	0.68	440	1.82	2.27	220	1.27	1.27	315	0.00	0.00	16	1.21	1.21	0.53	0.53	190	1.37	1.37	510	4.26	4.26	47	1.62	1.62	0.16	0.16	629	0.00	0.00	34	0.15	0.15
Holy Family Hospital <sup>9</sup>	5.97	7.46	67*	5.10	9.18	98												1.27	1.69	236	0.00	0.00	48	1.06	1.41	0.30	0.60	335	0.00	0.00	48	0.26	0.52
Providence Mount Carmel Hospital	0.00	0.00	9	0.00	0.00	17												0.00	0.00	2	_	_	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00
Providence Sacred Heart Medical Center				3.68			0.51	0.51	206	0.00	0.00	10	0.49	0.40	0.00	0.00	E22				1.02	1.02											
Providence Saint Mary Medical Center		0.00		2.17		46	0.31	0.31	390	0.00	0.00	10	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	333		0.74														
Providence Saint Peter Hospital							0.00	1.33	226	0.00	0.00	14	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.65	155																
Pullman Regional Hospital <sup>15</sup>					15.79		3.20						,,,,,						0.00													0.00	

														Тур	e of	Surg	ical I	Proc	edur	e <sup>4</sup>													
											y Ar Grai								J	Hip ]	Repla	acem	ent	5			K	Knee	Rep	lacer	nent	t <sup>5</sup>	
	Ab Hyst	domi erect			Colon urger		Se	nest a cond ision	ary		st Inc Only		Ove	rall		Hear urgei		]	Initia	l	Re	evisio	n	Ove	erall	]	nitia	l	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
Saint Anthony Hospital	0.00	0.00	29	5.17	6.90	58												0.47	0.94	212	0.00	0.00	4	0.46	0.93	0.38	0.38	263	10.00	10.00	10	0.73	0.73
Saint Clare Hospital		0.00			11.43	35													1.05										0.00			0.43	
Saint Elizabeth Hospital		0.00		0.00															0.00											0.00		0.00	
Saint Francis Hospital <sup>10</sup>		3.03		6.25		80													0.00		33.33									0.00		0.00	
Saint Joseph Medical Center					7.14		U 83	1 65	2/12	0.00	0.00	25	0.75	1 50	0.54	0.54	186																
Samaritan Healthcare <sup>16</sup>	0.00				17.65		0.83	1.03	242	0.00	0.00	2.5	0.73	1.50	0.54	0.54	100		1.54											0.00		0.00	
	20.00				4.88				0			0			0.20	0.70	255				0.00	0.00											
·	20.00	40.00	5	0.00	4.88	41	-	-	U	-	-	U	-	-	0.39	0.78	255				-	-				0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00
Shriners Hospital for Children		2.05	26	2.67	2.67														0.00		-	-			0.00		-	0	-	-	0	-	
Skagit Valley Hospital 12, 23	3.85	3.85		2.67	2.67	75												1./5	2.63	114	33.33	33.33	3	2.56	3.42	0.55	0.55	182	0.00	0.00	18	0.50	0.50
Skyline Hospital Sunnyside	-		0	-	-	0																											
Community Hospital <sup>28</sup>	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	6												0.00	0.00	10	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.14	14	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	6.25
Swedish Ballard	0.00	0.00	6	0.00	0.00	1												0.00	0.50	400	0.00	0.00	21	0.00	0.48	0.79	0.79	127	0.00	0.00	8	0.74	0.74
Swedish Cherry Hill	-		0	-	-	0	0.33	2.66	301	2.38	3.57	84	0.78	2.86	0.00	0.00	432																
Swedish Edmonds	1.52	1.52	66	0.71	2.13	141												1.45	2.17	138	0.00	0.00	7	1.38	2.07	0.00	0.00	190	0.00	0.00	8	0.00	0.00
Swedish First Hill	0.73	1.58	825	4.38	7.73	388												0.29	0.39	1020	1.08	1.62	185	0.41	0.58	0.46	0.61	1316	1.02	2.04	98	0.50	0.71

														Тур	e of	Surg	ical I	Proc	edur	e <sup>4</sup>													
											y Ar Graf								]	Hip 1	Repla	acem	ent	5			K	Knee	Rep	lacer	nent	t <sup>5</sup>	
		domi terect			Colon urger		Se	hest a cond ision		Che	st Inc Only	ision	Ove	rall	_	Hear urge	-	]	Initia	l	Re	evisio	n	Ove	erall	1	nitia	l	Re	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
•																																	
Swedish Issaquah Tacoma General Hospital /	1.60	3.20	125	1.54	7.69	65												0.79	0.79	127	0.00	0.00	5	0.76	0.76	0.47	0.47	213	0.00	0.00	8	0.45	0.45
Allenmore Hospital	0.00	0.00	387	3.57	4.46	224	0.42	0.42	237	0.00	0.00	6	0.41	0.41	0.93	0.93	108	1.69	1.69	236	0.00	0.00	12	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.33	307	7.14	7.14	28	0.60	0.90
Three-Rivers Hospital				0.00	0.00	2												0.00	0.00	8	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9	0.00	0.00	5	0.00	0.00
Toppenish					-															_													
Community Hospital	0.00	0.00	7	-	-	0												0.00	0.00	1	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4	-	-	0	0.00	0.00
Tri-State Memorial Hospital	0.00	0.00	42	0.00	0.00	1												0.00	0.00	89	0.00	0.00	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	172	0.00	0.00	18	0.00	0.53
United General Hospital				0.00	0.00	10																											
University of Washington				0.00	0.00	10																											
Medical Center	0.00	1.54	195	0.96	1.27	314	0.00	0.00	101	0.00	0.00	17	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.32	309	1.89	1.89	53	0.00	0.00	14	1.49	1.49	0.00	0.00	16	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	0.00
Valley General Hospital	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00	36												0.00	0.00	29	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48	0.00	0.00	4	0.00	0.00
Valley Hospital and																																	
Medical Center	0.00	0.00	84	4.17	4.17	72												1.07	1.60	187	0.00	0.00	19	0.97	1.46	0.00	0.00	306	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	0.00
Valley Medical Center	1.89	1.89	53	2.38	2.38	42												1.66	1.90	422	1.96	1.96	51	1.69	1.90	0.98	0.98	613	0.00	0.00	47	0.91	0.91
Virginia Mason Medical Center	2.08	2.08	96	2.42	3.93	331	0.42	0.84	238	0.00	0.00	13	0.40	0.80	0.49	0.49	205	0.50	1.00	602	0.00	0.00	67	0.45	0.90	0.00	0.11	872	0.00	0.00	74	0.00	0.11
	0.00			0.00		28													0.00		0.00				0.00							2.44	
Wenatchee Valley				3.00	3.37																3.00	5.00											
Medical Center	0.00	0.00	175	-	-	0												0.00	0.00	44	-	-	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	69	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00
Whidbey General Hospital	0.00	0.00	12	0.00	0.00	15												0.00	2.04	49	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	1.96	0.00	1.47	68	0.00	0.00	3	0.00	1.41
Whitman Hospital and Medical Center <sup>17, 24</sup>	-	-	0	20.00	20.00	5												0.00	6.67	15	0.00	0.00	2	0.00	5.88	0.00	0.00	33	0.00	0.00	1	0.00	0.00

## Table of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Type of Procedure and Depth of Infection, 2013 $^{1,2,3}$

October 8, 2014 download of January 2013 – December 2013 NHSN data

														Тур	e of	Surg	ical l	Proc	edur	e 4													
					a -				Core By		y Ar Graf								]	Hip [	Repl	acen	nent	5			I	Knee	Rep	lacer	nent	t <sup>5</sup>	
	Ab Hyst	domi terect			Colon urger		Se	nest a condi	ary	Ches	st Inc Only	ision	Ove	erall		Hear urgei			Initia	ıl	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall	]	Initia	ıl	R	evisio	n	Ove	erall
Hospitals	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate	No. of Procedures	Deep Rate	Total Rate
Willapa Harbor Hospital				0.00	0.00	1																											
Yakima Regional Medical and Cardiac Center <sup>21</sup>	0.00	0.00	23	3.03	4.55	66	0.00	0.67	150	-	-	0	0.00	0.67	1.49	1.49	67	0.00	0.00	45	11.11	11.11	9	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	123	0.00	0.00	15	0.00	0.00
Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital <sup>13</sup>	4.00	4.00	25	2.90	5.80	69			·									0.46	0.93	216	0.00	0.00	9	0.44	0.89	0.57	0.85	353	0.00	6.67	15	0.54	1.09

#### Notes:

1. All rates are a percent calculated as the number of surgical site infections (SSI) among all similar surgical procedures during the year (infections per 100 procedures). Red colored rate cells have statistically significant higher surgical infection rates than other hospitals, or (for those with an asterisk "\*") indicate a statistically high standardized infection ratio (SIR). See SIR description below. White rate cells have infection rates similar to other hospitals. Gold/yellow cells indicate a statistically low SIR. Light grey cells indicate hospitals do not report performing that type of surgical procedure. Visit our website for more information about our statistical methods.

The annual number of procedures performed by a hospital is also provided as context to explain infection rates, and inform patients and providers in planning for elective surgery. In general, surgical teams which perform more of the same procedures have better outcomes.

- 2. Depth of infection classification:
  - a. The deep infection rate includes surgical wound infections occurring well below the skin and subcutaneous tissue, affecting muscles, organs, or bones ("deep incisional" and "organ/space" SSI per NHSN). Deep infections may be severe and can be difficult to treat often requiring antibiotics and a return visit to a hospital.
  - b. The total infection rate includes deep infections as well as shallow surgical wound infections occurring within the skin and subcutaneous tissue ("superficial incisional" SSI per NHSN). Shallow infections can be more easily treated, often without hospitalization and may not require antibiotics. More information about the depth of <u>surgical site infections</u>.
  - c. Note Rates for deep and total infections from the same procedure type use the same denominator (number of procedures performed) during the reporting period. See box plots for a graphical representation of the distribution of infection rates.

## Table of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Type of Procedure and Depth of Infection, 2013 $^{1,2,3}$

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- 3. The standardized infection ratio (SIR) is a summary statistic used by the CDC/NHSN to track healthcare associated infection prevention progress over time. The SIR compares reported HAI cases in a facility to "predicted" cases from historic baseline rates from the general U.S. population (national baseline for SSI is January 2006 December 2008). The SIR for a facility is adjusted to account for factors that might cause infection rates to be higher or lower, such as hospital, surgery and patient characteristics. Washington State hospitals with surgical site infection SIRs significantly different than the national baseline are identified as either statistically high (red), or low (gold/yellow).
- 4. Visit our website for descriptions of these types of surgical procedure categories.
- 5. Details of certain surgical procedure types are included in this table (coronary artery bypass graft procedures and joint replacement procedures). Hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates in these categories to compare hospitals more accurately. However, the more specific infection rate and procedure volume information in this table may be useful for patients and providers in planning for elective surgery.

#### **Abdominal Hysterectomies**

- 6. Grays Harbor Community Hospital Infection rate is due to one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of procedures performed. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. Additions were made to post-operative monitoring and patient follow-up after discharge.
- 7. Harborview Medical Center Infection rate is due to two shallow surgical wound infections, with no indication of cross infection. The hospital reviewed both cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital also reports enhanced infection surveillance due to a large outpatient clinic network.
- 8. Kennewick General Hospital Infection rate is due to four surgical wound infections, two shallow and two deep, with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is also significantly higher than the national baseline. The hospital reviewed each case with their surgery committee and reports changing operating room work-flow and performed surgeon reeducation.
- 9. Providence Holy Family Hospital Infection rate is due to five surgical wound infections, one shallow and four deep, with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is also significantly higher than the national baseline. The hospital investigated each case and has formed a multidisciplinary review board for infections, with administrative support. Surgical care processes have also been revised and operating room staff reeducated on infection prevention measures.
- 10. Saint Francis Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 11. Seattle Children's Hospital Infection rate is due to two surgical wound infections, one shallow and one deep, with no indication of cross infection and only five hysterectomy procedures performed during the year. The hospital operates on children with complex anatomical anomalies undergoing reconstructive surgeries. The hospital reviewed both cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 12. Skagit Valley Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 13. Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The case was reviewed and improvements were made to surgical care processes and infection prevention measures reinforced.

## Table of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Type of Procedure and Depth of Infection, 2013 $^{1,2,3}$

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#### **Colon Surgeries**

- 14. Central Washington Hospital The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is significantly higher than the national baseline, with two times the predicted number of infections occurring throughout the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices. The hospital also reports enhanced infection surveillance from access to an outpatient clinic network.
- 15. Pullman Regional Hospital Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital investigated both cases and identified a potential issue with a surgical closure device in both cases and has since discontinued the use of that device brand. Surgical site prevention practices have been reinforced and staff reeducated.
- 16. Samaritan Healthcare Infection rate is due to three surgical wound infections, two shallow and one deep, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 17. Whitman Hospital and Medical Center Infection rate is due to one deep surgical wound infection out of only five colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital reports all appropriate infection prevention measures have been in place and continue to be enforced.

#### **Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgeries**

- For coronary artery bypass graft surgeries, hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates, to compare hospitals more accurately. Details of coronary artery bypass graft surgeries with secondary incision sites (CBGB) or chest incision only (CBGC) may be useful for patients and providers in planning for elective surgery and for comparison to other reports using these NHSN categories.
- 18. Deaconess Medical Center Infection rate is due to three deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital investigated each case and reports increasing surgical staff, with reeducation and reinforcing infection prevention measures. Changes were also made to artery donor site incision practices.
- 19. Northwest Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of coronary artery procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. Recent updates in cardiac surgery infection prevention guidelines have also been added to their routine pre-operative measures.

#### **Heart (Cardiac) Surgeries**

- 20. PeaceHealth Saint Joseph Medical Center Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital reviewed the cases with a multi-disciplinary team and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 21. Yakima Regional Medical and Cardiac Center Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of heart surgeries performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.

## Table of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Type of Procedure and Depth of Infection, 2013 1,2,3

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#### **Hip Replacement Surgeries**

For hip replacement surgeries, hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates, to compare hospitals more accurately. Details of initial ("primary" per NHSN) and repeat or revision hip prosthesis surgeries may be useful for patients and providers in planning for elective surgery.

- 22. Jefferson General Hospital Infection rate is due to four surgical wound infections, two shallow and two deep, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of hip replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has reinforced surgical care measures, made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices and has formed a multidisciplinary team to review infections.
- 23. Skagit Valley Hospital Infection rate is due to three deep surgical wound infections throughout the year. The hospital reports that surgical care measures were followed. The hospital is working to improve processes and communication between the surgeons, surgical teams, and patients to prevent and investigate infections.
- 24. Whitman Hospital and Medical Center Infection rate is due to one shallow surgical wound infection with a low number of hip procedures performed during the year. The hospital reports all appropriate infection prevention measures have been in place and continue to be enforced.

#### **Knee Replacement Surgeries**

For knee replacement surgeries, hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates, to compare hospitals more accurately. Details of initial ("primary" per NHSN) and repeat or revision knee prosthesis surgeries may be useful for patients and providers in planning for elective surgery.

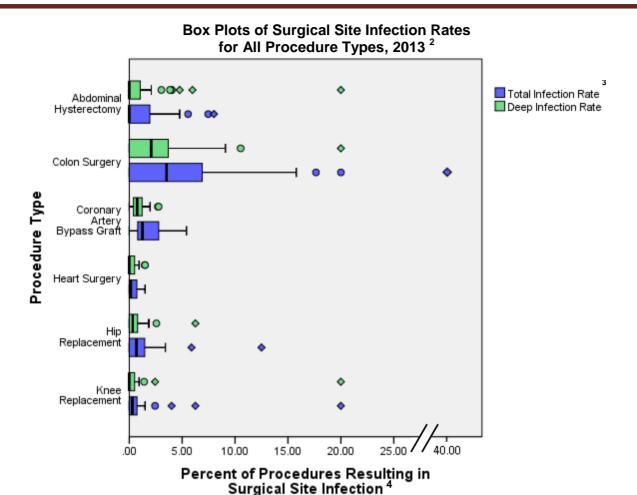
- 25. Harborview Medical Center Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection out of only five knee replacement procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital does not perform elective joint replacement surgery. The patients that receive these procedures are admitted for traumatic injuries.
- 26. Jefferson General Hospital Infection rate is due to only one shallow surgical wound infection with a low number of knee replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has reinforced surgical care measures, made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices and has formed a multidisciplinary team to review infections.
- 27. Kennewick General Hospital Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital reviewed each case with their surgery committee and reports changing operating room work-flow and that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 28. Sunnyside Community Hospital Infection rate is due to only one shallow surgical wound infection and a very low number of knee replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 29. Walla Wall General Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital also reports changes to preoperative procedures including pre-surgery patient preparation and education.



Healthcare Associated Infections Program website:

http://www.doh.wa.gov/YouandYourFamily/IllnessandDisease/HealthcareAssociatedInfections

For persons with disabilities, this document is available on request in other formats. To submit a request, please call 1-800-525-0127 (TDD/TTY 1-800-833-6388).



#### Notes:

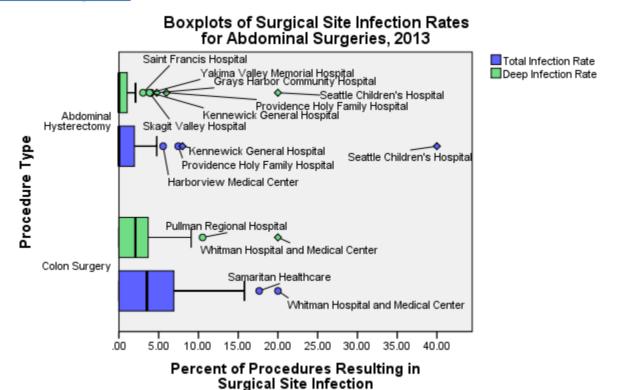
- 1. All rates are a percent calculated as the number of surgical site infections (SSI) among all similar surgical procedures (infections per 100 procedures). Hospitals identified in the plots below, have statistically significantly higher surgical infection rates than other hospitals. Visit our website for more information about our <u>statistical methods</u>.
  - The annual number of procedures performed by a hospital (in the table and map format of the <u>annual SSI reports</u>) provides more context to explain certain infection rates and inform patients and providers in planning for elective surgery. In general, surgical teams which perform more of the same procedures have better outcomes.
- 2. The distribution of hospital infection rates for all six Washington State reportable surgery types is included in this box plot. Below are more detailed boxplots grouping these procedures into three broad categories (<u>abdominal surgeries</u>, heart surgeries, and joint replacements). Visit our website for descriptions of these types of surgeries.
- 3. Depth of surgical site infection classification:
  - a. Deep infection rates include surgical wound infections occurring well below the skin and subcutaneous tissue, affecting muscles, organs, or bones ("deep incisional" and "organ/space" SSI per NHSN). Deep infections may be severe and difficult to treat, often requiring antibiotics and additional hospital care.
  - b. Total infection rates include deep infections as well as shallow surgical wound infections occurring within the skin and subcutaneous tissue ("superficial incisional" SSI per NHSN). Shallow infections can be more easily treated without hospitalization and may not require antibiotics.
  - c. Rates for deep and total infections from the same procedure type use the same denominator (number of procedures performed) during the reporting period.

## Box Plot of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Procedure Type and Infection Depth, 2013 $^{\rm 1}$

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4. Rates shown here are for the surgical procedure overall. Details of certain surgical procedure types are included in the <u>SSI table</u> (coronary artery bypass graft procedures and joint replacement procedures). Hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates in these categories to compare hospitals more accurately. However, the more specific infection rate and procedure volume information in the table may be useful for patients and providers in planning for elective surgery.

#### **Abdominal Surgeries**



#### **Abdominal Hysterectomies**

- 5. Grays Harbor Community Hospital Infection rate is due to one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of procedures performed. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. Additions were made to post-operative monitoring and patient follow-up after discharge.
- 6. Harborview Medical Center Infection rate is due to two shallow surgical wound infections, with no indication of cross infection. The hospital reviewed both cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital also reports enhanced infection surveillance due to a large outpatient clinic network.
- 7. Kennewick General Hospital Infection rate is due to four surgical wound infections, two shallow and two deep, with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is also significantly higher than the national baseline. The hospital reviewed each case with their surgery committee and reports changing operating room work-flow and performed surgeon reeducation.
- 8. Providence Holy Family Hospital Infection rate is due to five surgical wound infections, one shallow and four deep, with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is also significantly higher than the national baseline. The hospital investigated each case and has formed a multidisciplinary review board for infections, with administrative support. Surgical care processes have also been revised and operating room staff reeducated on infection prevention measures.
- 9. Saint Francis Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 10. Seattle Children's Hospital Infection rate is due to two surgical wound infections, one shallow and one deep, with no indication of cross infection and only five hysterectomy procedures performed during the year. The hospital operates on children with complex anatomical anomalies undergoing reconstructive surgeries. The hospital reviewed both cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 11. Skagit Valley Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.

### Box Plot of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Procedure Type and Infection Depth, 2013 <sup>1</sup>

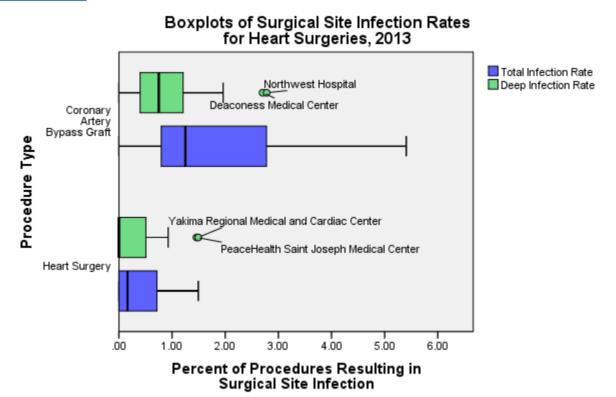
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12. Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital – Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The case was reviewed and improvements were made to surgical care processes and infection prevention measures reinforced.

#### **Colon Surgeries**

- 13. Central Washington Hospital (*not pictured*) The hospital's standardized infection ratio (SIR), as calculated by CDC/NHSN, is significantly higher than the national baseline, with two times the predicted number of infections occurring throughout the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices. The hospital also reports enhanced infection surveillance from access to an outpatient clinic network.
- 14. Pullman Regional Hospital Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital investigated both cases and identified a potential issue with a surgical closure device in both cases and has since discontinued the use of that device brand. Surgical site prevention practices have been reinforced and staff reeducated.
- 15. Samaritan Healthcare Infection rate is due to three surgical wound infections, two shallow and one deep, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 16. Whitman Hospital and Medical Center Infection rate is due to one deep surgical wound infection out of only five colon procedures performed during the year. The hospital reports all appropriate infection prevention measures have been in place and continue to be enforced.

### **Heart Surgeries**



#### **Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgeries**

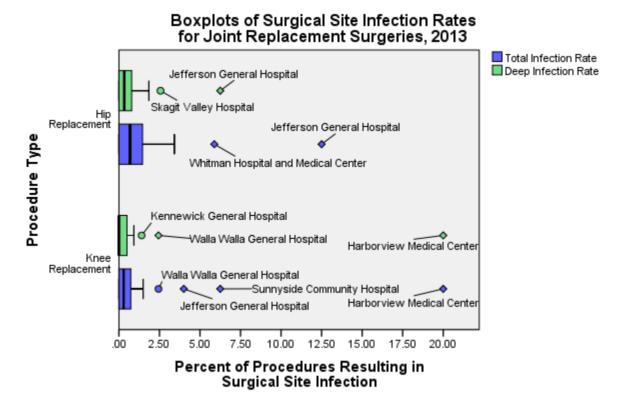
Rates shown here are for coronary artery bypass graft surgeries overall. Details of coronary artery bypass graft surgeries with secondary incision sites (CBGB) or chest incision only (CBGC) are included in the <a href="2013-SSI table">2013-SSI table</a>. Hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates in these categories to compare hospitals more accurately.

- 17. Deaconess Medical Center Infection rate is due to three deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital investigated each case and reports increasing surgical staff, with reeducation and reinforcing infection prevention measures. Changes were also made to artery donor site incision practices.
- 18. Northwest Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of coronary artery procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. Recent updates in cardiac surgery infection prevention guidelines have also been added to their routine pre-operative measures.

#### Heart (Cardiac) Surgery

- 19. PeaceHealth Saint Joseph Medical Center Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital reviewed the cases with a multi-disciplinary team and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 20. Yakima Regional Medical and Cardiac Center Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection with a low number of heart surgeries performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.

### **Joint Replacements**



#### **Hip Replacement**

Rates shown here are for all hip replacement surgeries overall. Details of initial (primary) and repeat or revision procedures are included in the <u>2013 SSI table</u>. Hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates in these categories to compare hospitals more accurately.

- 21. Jefferson General Hospital Infection rate is due to four surgical wound infections, two shallow and two deep, with no indication of cross-infection and a low number of hip replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has reinforced surgical care measures, made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices and has formed a multidisciplinary team to review infections.
- 22. Skagit Valley Hospital Infection rate is due to three deep surgical wound infections throughout the year. The hospital reports that surgical care measures were followed. The hospital is working to improve processes and communication between the surgeons, surgical teams, and patients to prevent and investigate infections.
- 23. Whitman Hospital and Medical Center Infection rate is due to one shallow surgical wound infection with a low number of hip procedures performed during the year. The hospital reports all appropriate infection prevention measures have been in place and continue to be enforced.

#### **Knee Replacement**

Rates shown here are for all knee replacement surgeries overall. Details of initial (primary) and repeat or revision procedures are included in the <u>2013 SSI table</u>. Hospitals are compared by their "overall" infection rates in these categories to compare hospitals more accurately.

24. Harborview Medical Center – Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection out of only five knee replacement procedures performed during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital does not perform elective joint replacement surgery. The patients that receive these procedures are admitted for traumatic injuries.

### Box Plot of Surgical Site Infection Rates, by Procedure Type and Infection Depth, 2013 1

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- 25. Jefferson General Hospital Infection rate is due to only one shallow surgical wound infection with a low number of knee replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed each case and has reinforced surgical care measures, made improvements to their operative infection prevention practices and has formed a multidisciplinary team to review infections.
- 26. Kennewick General Hospital Infection rate is due to two deep surgical wound infections with no indication of cross-infection. The hospital reviewed each case with their surgery committee and reports changing operating room workflow and that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 27. Sunnyside Community Hospital Infection rate is due to only one shallow surgical wound infection and a very low number of knee replacement surgeries during the year. The hospital reviewed the case and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed.
- 28. Walla Wall General Hospital Infection rate is due to only one deep surgical wound infection. The hospital reviewed the cases and reports that surgical care and infection prevention measures were followed. The hospital also reports changes to preoperative procedures including pre-surgery patient preparation and education.