COVID-19 Tests: What does it mean for me?

Molecular Test

Results in 24 to 72 hours

Antigen Test

Results as quickly as 15 minutes

Antibody Test

Results same day to several days

What are other names?

Diagnostic test, viral test, rapid test, nucleic acid amplification test (NAAT), RT-PCR test, PCR test

Rapid test, diagnostic test, point-of-care test

Serological test, serology, blood test, serology test (Antibody test is not a diagnostic test).

What does the test detect?



Genetic material of SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes COVID-19



Proteins on surface of SARS-CoV-2



Antibodies that your immune system produces against SARS-CoV-2

How is the sample taken?

From your nose or throat (most tests), or saliva (few tests)

From your nose or throat

Finger stick or blood draw

What does a positive test result mean?



That you have an active COVID-19 infection.



That you likely have an active COVID-19 infection.

Antigen tests can give false positive results. If you do not have symptoms but you receive a positive antigen result, your health care provider may recommend a molecular test to confirm the result.



That you have previously been infected or vaccinated.

What does a negative test result mean?



That you probably did not have an active COVID-19 infection at the time of testing.



That you likely don't have an active infection.

Antigen tests can give false negative results. If you have symptoms and receive a negative result, your health care provider may recommend a molecular test to confirm the result. You should isolate until your molecular result is received.



That you may not have had COVID-19 in the past.

For more information about test results, go to: doh.wa.gov/testing