June 8, 2012

Joy Whitworth, Practice Manager
Parkway Surgical Center, LLC
2940 Squalicum Parkway, #204
Bellingham, Washington 98225

Dear Ms. Whitworth:

Thank you for your May 14, 2012, application for an exemption from Certificate of Need for the establishment of an ambulatory surgery center (ASC) to be known as Parkway Surgical Center, LLC. Below are the facts relied upon by the Certificate of Need Program in reaching its conclusion regarding this project.

FACTS

- Parkway General Surgeons, PLLC is a corporation owned by the following four managing members—Camille Miller, MD; Keith Vandergrriend, MD, PLLC; Paul Fredette, and Lurch Surgical, PLLC. [source: Secretary of State website]
- Members of Lurch Surgical, PLLC are James Miller and Diana Miller. [source: Secretary of State website]
- The practice currently has one site at 2940 Squalicum Parkway, #204 in Bellingham, within Whatcom County.
- Parkway General Surgeons, PLLC intends to establish an exempt ASC at the Bellingham site.
- The facility would be known as Parkway Surgical Center, LLC and would be a separate legal entity from the Parkway General Surgeons, PLLC practice.
- Members of the Parkway Surgical Center, LLC include Lurch Surgical, PLLC, Paul Fredette, Camille Miller, MD, Keith Vandergrriend, MD, PLLC, and Keith Vandergrriend. [source: Secretary of State website]
- Four physicians would have access to the proposed ASC. Information related to the physicians is listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Credential Status</th>
<th>% of Time Employed by Practice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keith Jason Vandergrriend</td>
<td>Active</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James P. Miller</td>
<td>Active</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul B. Fredette</td>
<td>Active</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camille A. Miller</td>
<td>Active</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• A copy of the “Parkway General Surgeons, LLP Physician Employment Professional Limited Liability Partnership Membership Agreement and Surgery Center Participation Agreement” was provided as part of this exemption application. This document also demonstrates that the group practice and the proposed ASC are two separate legal entities.
• Procedures to be performed at the ASC include those surgeries typically associated with hernia and hemorrhoid care. A listing of procedures was provided within the exemption application.
• The exemption application indicates that no management agreement for the ASC is proposed; however, information obtained by the department indicates that Lurch Surgical, PLLC may be responsible for the management of the ASC. [source: Secretary of State website]

ANALYSIS
• Revised Code of Washington (RCW) 70.38.105(4) identifies the types of projects subject to prior Certificate of Need review and approval. Subsection (a) identifies that the construction, development, or other establishment of a new health care facility is subject to CON review.
• RCW 70.38.025(6) defines “health care facility” as hospices, hospice care centers, hospitals, psychiatric hospitals, nursing homes, kidney disease treatment centers, ambulatory surgical facilities, and home health agencies, and includes such facilities when owned and operated by a political subdivision or instrumentality of the state and such other facilities as required by federal law and implementing regulations, but does not include any health facility or institution conducted by and for those who rely exclusively upon treatment by prayer or spiritual means in accordance with the creed or tenets of any well-recognized church or religious denomination, or any health facility or institution operated for the exclusive care of members of a convent as defined in RCW 84.36.800 or rectory, monastery, or other institution operated for the care of members of the clergy. In addition, the term does not include any nonprofit hospital: (a) Which is operated exclusively to provide health care services for children; (b) which does not charge fees for such services; and (c) if not contrary to federal law as necessary to the receipt of federal funds by the state.
• Washington Administrative Code (WAC 246-310-010) defines “ambulatory surgical facility” as any free-standing entity, including an ambulatory surgery center, that operates primarily for the purpose of performing surgical procedures to treat patients not requiring hospitalization. This term does not include a facility in the offices of private physicians or dentists, whether for individual or group practice, if the privilege of using such facility is not extended to physicians or dentists outside the individual or group practice.

CONCLUSION
Based on the above factual information provided within the application, the ASC would be a separate legal entity from the Parkway General Surgeons, LLP practice. Additionally, it is unclear whether the proposed ASC would be managed by an entity other than the group practice. As a result, the Certificate of Need Program concludes that the establishment of the ASC associated with the practice meets the definition of an ASC under the Certificate of Need provisions of WAC 246-310-010. Therefore, the proposed ASC is subject to prior Certificate of Need review and approval before it is established.
Enclosed is a copy of the Certificate of Need rules, (WAC 246-310), regulations (RCW 70.38), and a blank application form should you wish to pursue this project.

**APPEAL OPTIONS**
This decision may be appealed. The two appeal options are listed below.

**Appeal Option 1:**
You or any interested or affected person may request a reconsideration of this decision. The request must state the specific reasons for reconsideration in accordance with Washington Administrative Code 246-310-560. A reconsideration request must be received within 28 calendar days from the date of the decision at one of the following addresses:

**Mailing Address:**
Department of Health  
Certificate of Need Program  
Mail Stop 47852  
Olympia, WA 98504-7852

**Other Than By Mail**
Department of Health  
Certificate of Need Program  
111 Israel Road SE  
Tumwater, WA 98501

**Appeal Option 2:**
You or any affected person with standing may request an adjudicative proceeding to contest this decision within 28 calendar days from the date of this letter. The notice of appeal must be filed according to the provisions of Revised Code of Washington 34.05 and Washington Administrative Code 246-310-610. A request for an adjudicative proceeding must be received within the 28 days at one of the following addresses:

**Mailing Address:**
Department of Health  
Adjudicative Service Unit  
Mail Stop 47879  
Olympia, WA 98504-7879

**Other Than By Mail**
Department of Health  
Adjudicative Service Unit  
111 Israel Road SE  
Tumwater, WA 98501

Please call me directly at (360) 236-2957 if you have any questions or you would like to meet to discuss this determination.

Sincerely,

Karen Nidermayer, Analyst  
Certificate of Need Program  
Office of Certification and Technical Support

Enclosure